

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,849	4,859	4,863	4,875	4,888	4,903	4,922	5,040
State unemployment rate (%)	6.8%	6.1%	6.0%	3.8%	3.9%	3.0%	5.9%	3.4%

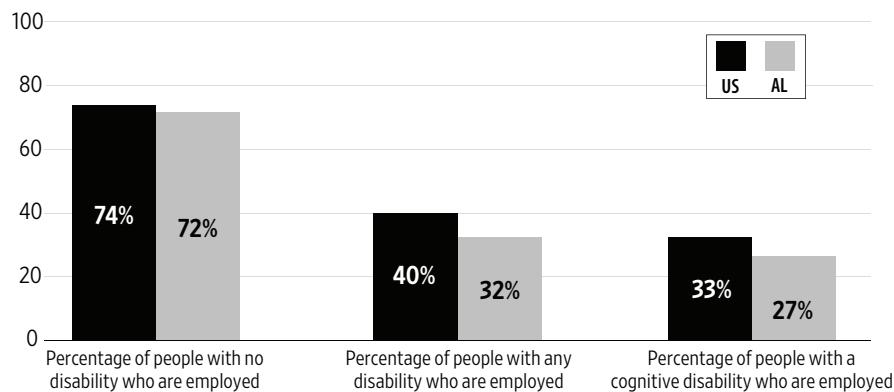
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,637,092	2,610,515	2,634,394	2,619,687	2,614,728	2,603,442	2,611,020	2,666,142
Number of people with any disability	427,673	448,164	424,009	427,234	426,725	420,217	426,555	435,436
Number of people with a cognitive disability	188,563	191,425	181,429	187,898	181,601	176,540	191,142	190,421
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,810,308	1,811,959	1,854,459	1,830,318	1,847,486	1,880,184	1,851,417	1,928,594
Number of people with any disability who are employed	113,172	126,877	114,914	110,659	120,655	138,245	134,999	140,181
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30,775	35,997	35,299	35,498	34,667	46,945	45,821	50,530
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.0%	69.4%	70.4%	69.9%	70.7%	72.2%	70.9%	72.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	26.0%	28.3%	27.1%	25.9%	28.3%	32.9%	31.6%	32.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	16.0%	18.8%	19.5%	18.9%	19.1%	26.6%	24.0%	26.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.6	\$39.5	\$41.0	\$42.3	\$43.0	\$44.4	\$46.3	\$47.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.7	\$30.2	\$29.7	\$33.8	\$33.3	\$33.1	\$36.0	\$36.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.1	\$19.5	\$20.8	\$28.6	\$21.7	\$21.3	\$23.2	\$26.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	37	37	37	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	32	33	33	34	35	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.0%	16.6%	15.0%	13.8%	14.1%	12.7%	11.9%	13.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	32.1%	29.7%	27.1%	29.3%	28.1%	28.8%	26.3%	27.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.8%	34.5%	29.3%	32.9%	31.2%	33.4%	29.6%	29.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	165,718	162,701	159,617	157,654	154,682	153,622	151,051	144,933
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,466	3,666	3,846	3,910	4,051	4,176	3,758	4,022
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	3	--	3	3	3	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	79	88	74	62	61	57	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	18	11	8	10	10	6	7

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	4,793	4,657	5,765	5,270	4,896	5,241	5,532	4,367
Number of people served in integrated employment	175	153	310	618	824	1,080	1,082	261
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	4.0%	3.0%	5.0%	12.0%	17.0%	21.0%	20.0%	6.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	3.6	3.1	6.4	12.7	16.9	22.0	22.0	5.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	103	160	438	454	407	391	302	60
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	2.1%	3.4%	7.6%	8.6%	8.0%	7.0%	5.0%	1.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,515	4,534	4,562	4,123	4,215	4,257	3,373	2,613
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	94.2%	97.4%	79.1%	78.2%	86.0%	81.0%	61.0%	59.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	455	75	135	434	775	1,433
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	7.9%	1.0%	3.0%	8.0%	14.0%	32.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	4,618	4,694	5,455	4,652	4,757	5,082	4,450	4,106
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	96.0%	97.0%	94.6%	88.3%	97.2%	97.0%	80.0%	94.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	677	2,023	1,780	1,780	1,615	1,499	1,400	1,400

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$55,871	\$64,072	\$71,154	\$63,890	\$62,455	\$51,313	\$42,950	\$31,933
Integrated employment funding	\$2,071	\$1,719	\$676	\$927	\$1,228	\$1,256	\$628	\$1,834
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	3.7%	2.7%	0.9%	1.5%	2.0%	2.4%	1.5%	5.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$1,088	\$1,496	\$5,063	\$4,957	\$4,374	\$3,286	\$1,080	\$288
Facility-based non-work funding	\$52,713	\$52,511	\$64,376	\$57,787	\$56,499	\$47,261	\$39,419	\$16,946
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$1,039	\$218	\$355	\$393	\$1,823	\$12,865

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	9,586	9,914	9,359	13,992	7,833	9,480	9,390	8,627
Total number of closures with ID	978	1,015	966	1,638	792	1,087	1,105	1,193
Closures into an employment setting	4,596	4,602	4,607	3,507	3,803	3,827	3,975	3,756
Closures with ID into an employment setting	521	535	497	376	412	485	523	539
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,057	2,384	2,205	8,355	1,484	2,677	3,073	3,196
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	283	310	306	1,100	189	351	419	516
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	66.0%	68.0%	30.0%	72.0%	59.0%	56.0%	54.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID**	65.0%	63.0%	62.0%	25.0%	69.0%	58.0%	56.0%	51.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	47.9%	46.4%	49.2%	25.1%	48.6%	40.4%	42.3%	43.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	53.3%	52.7%	51.4%	23.0%	52.0%	44.6%	47.3%	45.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$338.92	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$384.60	\$402.79	\$421.64	\$452.99
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$235.18	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$234.43	\$243.55	\$253.77	\$288.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	28.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	95.0	95.0	95.0	72.0	78.0	78.0	81.0	75.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	11.0	11.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	11.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,356	\$3,287	\$3,579	\$3,224	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,627	\$3,896	\$3,737	\$3,127	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	57	54	54	56	56	56	54	53
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	58	58	59	62	61	67	62	61
Average days from eligibility to closure	835	882	862	1,064	610	613	658	675
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	806	882	829	1,097	583	579	612	693

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,731	6,828	6,931	7,049	7,158	7,279	7,421	7,276
State unemployment rate (%)	6.9%	6.1%	5.3%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	7.9%	4.9%

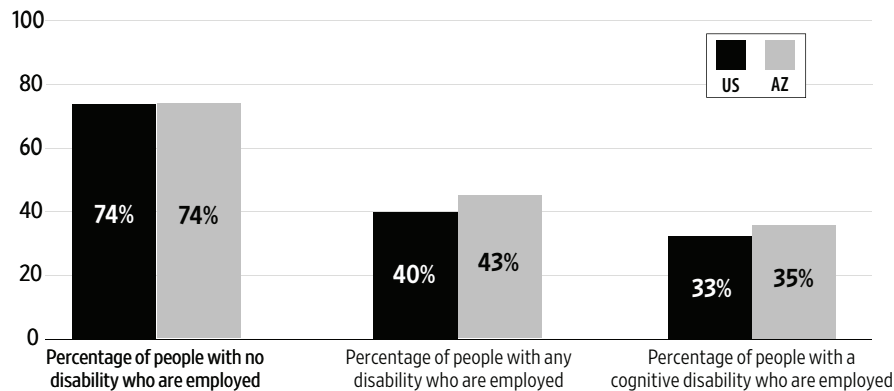
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,693,392	3,752,377	3,772,335	3,842,069	3,908,142	3,954,151	4,018,571	3,949,259
Number of people with any disability	427,713	426,967	450,777	436,073	455,422	461,622	487,838	479,384
Number of people with a cognitive disability	183,475	175,566	193,707	184,855	196,545	205,864	219,893	218,988
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,575,925	2,643,243	2,704,926	2,792,690	2,856,315	2,921,050	2,886,935	2,907,390
Number of people with any disability who are employed	137,330	145,932	153,571	157,037	172,524	177,930	187,112	205,340
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42,206	42,187	46,014	48,616	54,570	60,673	60,554	76,788
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	70.4%	71.7%	72.7%	73.1%	73.9%	71.8%	73.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	34.2%	34.1%	36.0%	37.9%	38.5%	38.4%	42.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	24.0%	23.8%	26.3%	27.8%	29.5%	27.5%	35.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.0	\$42.3	\$43.8	\$45.8	\$46.6	\$48.4	\$62.5	\$54.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.6	\$32.6	\$32.1	\$34.9	\$35.1	\$36.8	\$35.2	\$41.6
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.0	\$22.5	\$22.9	\$24.9	\$26.5	\$28.6	\$24.1	\$32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	37	37	36	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	32	33	35	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.4%	15.8%	14.9%	13.3%	12.3%	11.4%	11.2%	11.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.0%	28.1%	26.0%	23.9%	24.3%	24.9%	22.8%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.7%	32.4%	31.0%	28.3%	27.6%	28.3%	26.3%	23.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,551	104,494	103,394	103,405	102,631	103,205	102,735	99,019
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,914	4,066	4,424	4,559	4,753	4,675	4,119	4,369
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.7%	3.9%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%	4.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	12	8	8	--	5	--	8
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	40	46	48	46	44	40	28	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	11	8	9	12	14	11	9	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Economic Security, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	8,489	10,375	13,303	12,535	12,836	--	12,755	9,783
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,890	2,100	1,907	2,345	2,754	--	2,763	2,166
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	22.0%	20.0%	14.0%	19.0%	21.0%	--	22.0%	22.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	28.1	30.8	27.5	33.3	38.5	--	37.2	29.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	889	1,347	1,090	1,223	1,098	--	926	631
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	10.5%	13.0%	8.2%	9.8%	9.0%	--	27.0%	6.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,710	7,088	10,306	10,784	11,198	--	11,117	8,440
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	67.3%	68.3%	77.5%	86.0%	87.0%	--	87.0%	86.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,599	8,435	11,396	12,006	12,296	--	12,043	9,071
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	78.0%	81.0%	85.7%	95.8%	95.8%	--	94.0%	92.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$124,192	\$132,698	\$140,395	\$150,906	\$161,698	--	\$154,592	\$117,784
Integrated employment funding	\$18,489	\$19,952	\$21,986	\$24,550	\$25,226	--	\$25,939	\$23,493
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	14.9%	15.0%	15.7%	16.3%	15.6%	--	16.8%	19.9%
Facility-based work funding	\$6,156	\$6,248	\$6,357	\$6,322	\$5,976	--	\$4,278	\$4,009
Facility-based non-work funding	\$9,955	--	\$112,052	\$119,308	\$129,566	--	\$124,375	\$90,282
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	4,971	5,555	8,034	5,244	8,666	8,237	6,669	4,498
Total number of closures with ID	317	338	427	353	515	502	460	317
Closures into an employment setting	1,224	1,339	1,476	1,167	1,574	1,690	1,579	1,325
Closures with ID into an employment setting	97	95	113	95	124	148	137	128
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,257	1,282	2,037	2,026	3,387	3,106	2,679	1,946
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	78	76	121	122	266	238	234	157
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	49.0%	51.0%	42.0%	37.0%	32.0%	35.0%	37.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	55.0%	56.0%	48.0%	44.0%	32.0%	38.0%	37.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	24.6%	24.1%	18.4%	22.3%	18.2%	20.5%	23.7%	29.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	30.6%	28.1%	26.5%	26.9%	24.1%	29.5%	29.8%	40.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$339.83	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$377.13	\$394.32	\$409.85	\$452.37
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$192.47	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$255.60	\$263.49	\$295.77	\$324.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	30.0	30.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	24.0	23.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	25.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	18.0	19.0	22.0	17.0	22.0	23.0	21.0	18.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$5,433	\$5,977	\$6,034	\$7,152	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,678	\$5,643	\$5,425	\$5,287	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	49	54	52	48	46	40	37	33
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	52	68	62	57	46	46	41	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	900	885	1,034	874	935	712	718	683
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	834	748	832	650	678	553	567	761

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,597	3,591	3,576	3,574	3,572	3,565	3,557	3,606
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	5.6%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.7%	7.9%	6.3%

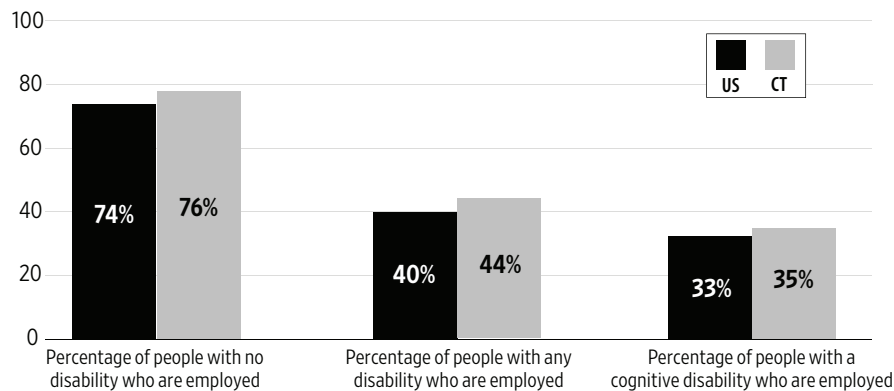
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,129,896	2,131,468	2,119,710	2,114,278	2,109,864	2,058,687	2,060,653	2,078,418
Number of people with any disability	200,757	198,341	194,481	192,292	185,461	209,077	197,579	217,075
Number of people with a cognitive disability	93,855	95,666	89,023	89,819	85,745	105,398	96,599	103,247
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,600,565	1,627,719	1,627,237	1,604,703	1,622,241	1,597,143	1,551,930	1,582,548
Number of people with any disability who are employed	78,593	67,447	73,076	75,087	70,226	88,281	75,629	94,734
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28,517	23,727	26,511	25,973	25,541	35,063	29,432	35,675
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.4%	76.8%	75.9%	76.9%	77.6%	75.3%	76.1%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	34.0%	37.6%	39.0%	37.9%	42.2%	38.3%	43.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.0%	24.8%	29.8%	28.9%	29.8%	33.3%	30.5%	34.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$58.1	\$59.2	\$59.4	\$61.5	\$63.9	\$65.7	\$88.7	\$68.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.8	\$43.3	\$46.2	\$41.8	\$45.6	\$39.4	\$43.3	\$44.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.8	\$21.8	\$37.2	\$24.0	\$33.0	\$26.6	\$34.3	\$33.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	35	33	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	29	30	30	29	30	33	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.3%	8.6%	7.9%	7.8%	8.4%	8.3%	7.8%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.0%	23.9%	24.2%	24.0%	25.5%	23.5%	25.4%	21.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.8%	28.6%	28.6%	29.8%	32.4%	28.3%	26.0%	26.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	57,391	57,893	58,525	59,607	60,204	60,557	60,709	59,588
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,020	4,082	4,125	4,125	4,054	4,094	3,408	3,483
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7.0%	7.1%	7.0%	6.9%	6.7%	6.8%	5.6%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	11	11	11	7	4	4	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	24	29	33	29	33	30	20	17
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	13	7	--	8	6	5	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	10,034	10,189	10,563	10,751	10,830	10,879	10,863	10,350
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,739	4,655	4,546	4,477	4,416	4,129	3,972	3,455
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	47.0%	46.0%	43.0%	42.0%	41.0%	38.0%	37.0%	33.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	131.8	129.6	127.1	125.3	123.6	115.8	111.7	95.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	344	302	266	190	56	89	66	20
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	3.4%	3.0%	2.5%	1.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,571	4,691	4,841	5,038	5,163	5,289	5,312	5,280
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	45.6%	46.0%	45.8%	46.9%	48.0%	49.0%	49.0%	51.0%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	723	842	889	1,023	1,171	1,349	1,493	1,577
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	7.2%	8.3%	8.4%	10.0%	11.0%	12.0%	14.0%	15.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	5,638	5,835	5,996	6,274	6,414	6,750	6,891	6,895
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	56.0%	57.0%	56.8%	58.1%	59.2%	62.0%	63.0%	66.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	105	89	129	157	116	63	42	47

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$217,441	\$220,645	\$229,727	\$236,943	\$237,466	\$255,145	\$254,494	\$281,236
Integrated employment funding	\$74,928	\$74,998	\$75,899	\$75,437	\$73,083	\$67,000	\$67,000	\$73,590
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	34.5%	34.0%	33.0%	31.8%	30.8%	26.3%	26.3%	26.2%
Facility-based work funding	\$5,613	\$4,664	\$4,171	\$3,550	\$2,276	\$2,276	\$1,625	\$1,103
Facility-based non-work funding	\$126,697	\$128,749	\$135,947	\$142,653	\$145,244	\$164,153	\$162,494	\$178,982
Community-based non-work funding	\$10,202	\$12,233	\$13,710	\$15,303	\$16,863	\$21,716	\$23,375	\$27,562

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Social Services, Rehabilitation Services, and Bureau of Rehabilitative Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,908	3,923	4,071	3,389	3,664	3,402	2,681	2,128
Total number of closures with ID	254	211	246	394	256	263	189	143
Closures into an employment setting	1,521	1,575	1,688	1,295	1,352	1,284	1,044	843
Closures with ID into an employment setting	61	59	77	52	72	86	48	31
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	909	932	1,217	1,210	1,366	1,240	761	768
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	81	51	87	102	131	148	94	87
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	63.0%	58.0%	52.0%	50.0%	51.0%	58.0%	52.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	43.0%	54.0%	47.0%	34.0%	35.0%	37.0%	34.0%	26.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.9%	40.1%	41.5%	38.2%	36.9%	37.7%	38.9%	39.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	24.0%	28.0%	31.3%	13.2%	28.1%	32.7%	25.4%	21.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$608.80	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$657.48	\$707.32	\$813.48	\$868.63
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$220.98	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$232.01	\$227.62	\$262.78	\$283.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.0	32.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	21.0	22.0	20.0	22.0	20.0	23.0	22.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	42.0	44.0	47.0	36.0	38.0	36.0	29.0	23.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,381	\$3,643	\$3,577	\$3,589	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,050	\$4,024	\$4,700	\$2,614	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	47	48	45	45	43	45	47	58
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	54	51	51	48	55	50	54	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	532	561	531	570	569	529	524	607
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	618	605	584	565	569	538	544	658

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	936	946	952	957	965	974	987	1,003
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.5%	3.8%	3.8%	7.8%	5.3%

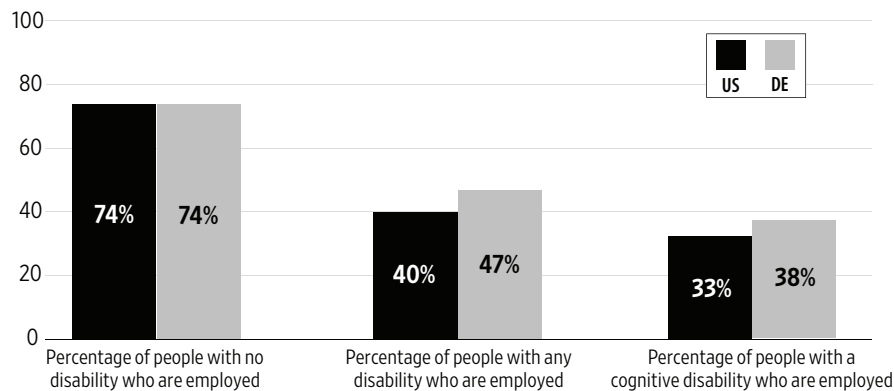
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	536,275	540,393	539,517	547,429	534,978	521,505	528,828	544,533
Number of people with any disability	54,732	54,513	55,540	49,753	61,558	67,520	68,512	64,241
Number of people with a cognitive disability	26,445	24,996	24,592	22,561	29,683	36,131	31,590	28,151
Number of people with no disability who are employed	393,797	403,725	395,212	393,167	407,207	404,627	389,765	405,230
Number of people with any disability who are employed	18,768	17,975	19,642	17,900	23,386	27,176	30,155	30,110
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	6,722	5,552	6,557	5,249	9,474	12,003	11,243	10,788
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.7%	73.3%	71.8%	76.1%	77.6%	73.7%	74.4%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	38.0%	40.2%	44.0%	46.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	22.2%	26.7%	23.3%	31.9%	33.2%	35.6%	38.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$45.5	\$46.3	\$48.3	\$52.9	\$49.6	\$52.4	\$50.0	\$53.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.4	\$32.0	\$39.1	\$28.4	\$31.9	\$47.7	\$35.8	\$37.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$25.6	\$15.1	\$28.0	\$20.4	\$22.2	\$29.1	\$25.7	\$27.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	33	36	35	36	36	33	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	27	34	36	32	32	29	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.8%	11.6%	10.2%	11.7%	10.1%	9.8%	8.7%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	23.0%	24.1%	19.7%	21.8%	28.0%	16.5%	21.6%	20.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.9%	26.5%	20.7%	28.1%	32.4%	18.2%	26.9%	26.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	15,650	15,845	15,901	15,913	16,022	16,075	16,126	15,311
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	926	937	953	1,051	1,035	1,013	850	899
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	5.9%	6.0%	6.6%	6.5%	6.3%	5.3%	5.9%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	17	20	30	24	20	12	6	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	3	3	3	3	3	4	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Social Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,076	2,075	2,117	2,295	2,391	2,449	1,612	1,603
Number of people served in integrated employment	544	620	635	731	842	849	506	861
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	35.0%	35.0%	31.0%	35.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	58.1	65.5	66.7	76.4	87.2	87.2	51.3	85.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	575	506	523	429	349	333	225	143
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	27.7%	24.4%	24.7%	18.7%	15.0%	14.0%	14.0%	8.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	647	730	724	953	931	910	865	725
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	31.2%	35.2%	34.2%	41.5%	39.0%	37.0%	54.0%	45.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	265	192	187	182	149	183	102	146
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	12.8%	9.2%	8.8%	8.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	9.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,487	1,428	1,434	1,564	1,429	1,426	1,192	1,014
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	72.0%	69.0%	67.7%	68.1%	59.8%	58.0%	74.0%	63.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$40,477	\$37,922	\$39,258	\$43,861	\$39,303	\$37,733	\$29,179	\$10,843
Integrated employment funding	\$5,643	\$4,657	\$4,820	\$6,165	\$6,236	\$5,664	\$5,168	\$3,424
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.9%	12.3%	12.3%	14.1%	15.9%	15.0%	17.7%	31.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$13,015	\$10,919	\$9,865	\$9,977	\$7,319	\$7,479	\$2,298	\$415
Facility-based non-work funding	\$17,253	\$17,728	\$19,212	\$22,179	\$23,595	\$20,242	\$16,917	\$4,688
Community-based non-work funding	\$4,384	\$4,115	\$5,129	\$5,541	\$4,169	\$3,011	\$807	\$582

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Division for the Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,730	3,296	2,919	1,967	2,151	2,170	2,375	1,525
Total number of closures with ID	259	278	221	152	200	233	233	151
Closures into an employment setting	1,073	1,167	1,234	797	929	913	789	634
Closures with ID into an employment setting	139	113	92	80	82	107	92	62
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	554	1,015	737	482	723	782	753	618
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	51	118	79	34	73	83	89	70
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	66.0%	53.0%	63.0%	62.0%	56.0%	54.0%	51.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	73.0%	49.0%	54.0%	70.0%	53.0%	56.0%	51.0%	47.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	39.3%	35.4%	42.3%	40.5%	43.2%	42.1%	33.2%	41.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	53.7%	40.6%	41.6%	52.6%	41.0%	45.9%	39.5%	41.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$329.09	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$369.75	\$365.32	\$380.13	\$431.72
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$222.00	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$215.35	\$234.61	\$240.56	\$325.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	23.0	24.0	22.0	23.0	24.0	24.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	115.0	122.0	130.0	83.0	96.0	94.0	80.0	63.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	15.0	12.0	10.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	6.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,663	\$2,439	\$2,140	\$1,995	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,755	\$3,871	\$3,284	\$4,325	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	38	38	38	38	40	42	45	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	40	39	41	37	36	41	46
Average days from eligibility to closure	583	728	628	595	662	747	742	783
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	602	788	685	650	659	621	596	700

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	10,097	10,215	10,310	10,413	10,511	10,617	10,710	10,800
State unemployment rate (%)	7.2%	5.9%	5.4%	4.5%	3.9%	3.4%	6.5%	3.9%

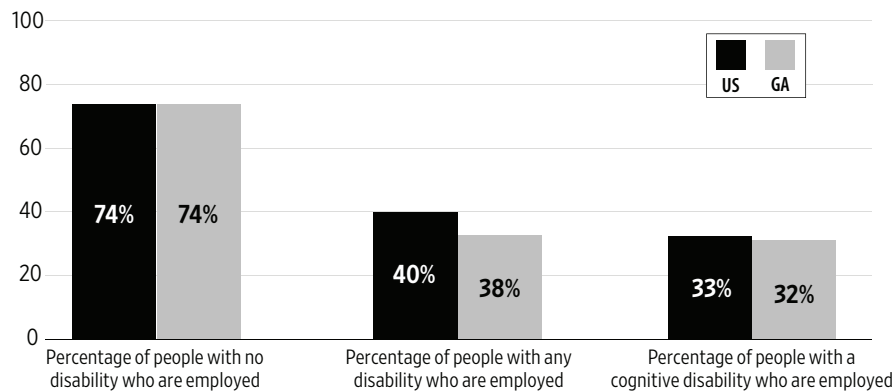
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,774,619	5,877,143	5,848,170	5,970,367	6,029,955	5,999,773	6,004,446	6,080,050
Number of people with any disability	699,826	669,720	718,679	674,278	677,107	703,163	744,594	741,841
Number of people with a cognitive disability	287,856	280,665	303,842	285,770	291,785	317,903	349,660	334,780
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,058,303	4,194,425	4,260,696	4,376,983	4,462,031	4,481,341	4,324,659	4,474,672
Number of people with any disability who are employed	200,469	206,822	241,707	226,258	240,680	247,069	275,169	282,826
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	54,129	54,726	73,990	69,206	74,821	82,876	100,430	107,007
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	71.4%	72.9%	73.3%	74.0%	74.7%	72.0%	73.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	30.9%	33.6%	33.6%	35.5%	35.1%	37.0%	38.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	19.5%	24.4%	24.2%	25.6%	26.1%	28.7%	32.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.4	\$43.8	\$45.3	\$47.3	\$49.3	\$51.1	\$52.1	\$53.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.4	\$32.4	\$33.7	\$36.3	\$36.0	\$38.5	\$41.0	\$38.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$23.1	\$21.8	\$24.6	\$26.4	\$28.9	\$31.0	\$33.4	\$31.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	37	37	37	38	37	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	34	34	33	34	35	35	36	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	15.4%	14.4%	13.1%	12.5%	11.8%	10.9%	11.5%	11.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.9%	28.2%	25.4%	27.1%	24.1%	23.2%	24.7%	23.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.4%	33.3%	27.4%	32.0%	27.9%	25.9%	28.1%	25.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	233,202	235,349	235,368	236,270	236,080	235,661	234,885	229,670
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,938	6,488	6,859	7,350	7,854	8,184	7,366	8,033
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	3.3%	3.5%	3.1%	3.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	7	9	8	7	8	7	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	102	114	116	133	149	163	124	116
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	23	18	15	11	13	16	16

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	19,530	19,019	12,198	15,842	16,671	14,818	12,986	12,118
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,380	2,349	2,474	2,153	2,101	2,163	2,171	1,829
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	20.0%	14.0%	13.0%	15.0%	17.0%	15.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.6	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.0	20.4	20.3	16.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	2,939	2,389	2,025	1,662	1,632	1,345
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	24.1%	15.1%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	11.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	12,429	12,473	10,524	8,138	8,149	7,707	10,018	9,366
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	63.6%	65.6%	86.3%	51.4%	49.0%	52.0%	77.0%	77.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	4,580	4,197	3,960	3,162	3,434	3,286	4,038	3,695
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	23.5%	22.0%	34.5%	20.0%	21.0%	22.0%	31.0%	30.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	17,009	16,670	17,423	13,689	14,570	12,655	15,688	14,406
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	88.0%	142.8%	86.4%	87.4%	85.0%	121.0%	118.9%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	7,285	6,875	6,507	215	3,916	--	6,309	7,328

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$141,342	\$152,478	\$155,283	\$158,157	\$169,316	\$163,076	\$154,965	\$109,803
Integrated employment funding	\$8,646	\$8,882	\$8,253	\$9,554	\$9,185	\$9,898	\$6,036	\$6,855
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	6.1%	5.8%	5.3%	6.0%	5.4%	6.1%	3.9%	6.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	\$17,324	\$16,277	\$13,858	\$12,693	\$10,965	\$5,597
Facility-based non-work funding	\$117,985	\$126,851	\$112,518	\$115,929	\$94,507	\$101,090	\$120,237	\$82,061
Community-based non-work funding	\$16,972	\$16,745	\$17,188	\$16,397	\$36,056	\$39,395	\$17,728	\$15,290

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation Agency

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,184	9,081	10,809	11,386	9,616	12,223	10,319	6,666
Total number of closures with ID	1,054	1,181	1,311	1,493	1,088	1,389	1,437	997
Closures into an employment setting	1,618	2,926	4,056	3,735	2,316	1,793	2,235	1,197
Closures with ID into an employment setting	232	425	550	549	342	306	415	242
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	881	1,494	2,183	3,884	3,594	4,555	5,212	3,840
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	164	274	338	546	458	609	761	635
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	66.0%	65.0%	49.0%	39.0%	28.0%	30.0%	24.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	59.0%	61.0%	62.0%	50.0%	43.0%	33.0%	35.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	19.8%	32.2%	37.5%	32.8%	24.1%	14.7%	21.7%	18.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	22.0%	36.0%	42.0%	36.8%	31.4%	22.0%	28.9%	24.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$341.84	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.69	\$348.44	\$387.90	\$365.35
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$232.54	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$260.93	\$242.21	\$247.59	\$263.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	30.0	29.0	29.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	16.0	28.0	40.0	36.0	22.0	17.0	21.0	11.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$1,452	\$2,310	\$2,684	\$2,827	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$982	\$1,401	\$2,288	\$2,623	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	60	61	61	60	59	68	61	61
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	57	59	63	61	64	71	69	65
Average days from eligibility to closure	658	774	672	711	607	636	729	844
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	614	683	676	707	591	609	697	846

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,420	1,432	1,429	1,424	1,421	1,416	1,407	1,442
State unemployment rate (%)	4.4%	3.6%	3.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.7%	11.6%	5.7%

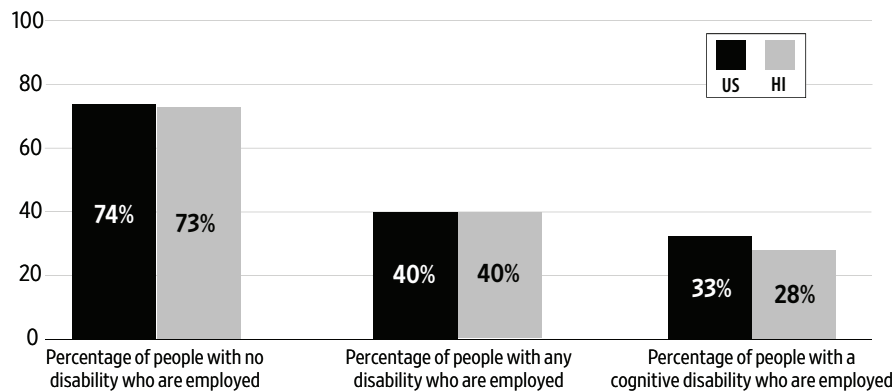
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	795,813	796,542	795,425	786,573	773,594	759,280	752,948	758,278
Number of people with any disability	69,696	68,147	67,599	61,230	64,484	64,250	66,786	71,223
Number of people with a cognitive disability	30,948	27,396	27,300	25,510	29,798	27,136	27,676	34,689
Number of people with no disability who are employed	591,066	602,349	608,348	602,106	596,150	590,571	553,113	550,490
Number of people with any disability who are employed	29,827	27,503	25,792	24,499	27,058	24,063	30,070	28,620
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	9,483	5,657	6,372	6,653	8,337	5,968	8,212	9,862
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	75.6%	76.5%	76.5%	77.1%	77.8%	73.5%	72.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.0%	40.4%	38.2%	40.0%	42.0%	37.5%	45.0%	40.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	20.6%	23.3%	26.1%	28.0%	22.0%	29.7%	28.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$42.9	\$44.5	\$46.5	\$47.6	\$48.6	\$51.0	\$47.6	\$53.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.8	\$38.9	\$40.9	\$42.5	\$42.3	\$45.4	\$45.3	\$43.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.5	\$30.6	\$27.9	\$34.2	\$31.2	\$35.6	\$31.8	\$43.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	39	38	38	38	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	38	37	39	34	39	37	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	33	35	37	29	41	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	9.4%	7.8%	9.1%	8.3%	8.5%	8.2%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.6%	23.2%	19.4%	24.0%	18.5%	21.1%	18.2%	27.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.9%	34.5%	24.2%	29.4%	22.4%	30.9%	23.2%	35.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	19,651	19,334	18,853	18,562	18,012	17,667	17,387	16,951
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	764	782	821	849	823	808	654	617
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.9%	4.0%	4.4%	4.6%	4.6%	4.6%	3.8%	3.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	3	5	4	4	8	6	5
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	--	--	--	4	3	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	2,025	2,194	2,173	2,495	2,217	2,646	2,592	2,420
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	31	14	39	71	117	146	90
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	3.0%	4.0%	6.0%	3.7%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	2.2	1.0	2.7	5.0	8.3	10.4	6.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,227	1,276	1,229	1,432	1,408	1,440	1,382	1,163
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	60.6%	58.2%	56.6%	57.4%	64.0%	54.0%	53.0%	48.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	777	806	855	1,443	1,697	2,482	3,260	2,860
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	38.4%	36.7%	39.3%	58.0%	77.0%	94.0%	126.0%	118.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,004	2,082	2,084	2,958	3,184	4,005	4,721	4,107
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	99.0%	99.0%	95.9%	118.6%	143.6%	151.0%	182.0%	169.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$48,216	\$48,937	\$53,770	\$36,223	\$36,643	\$69,535	\$62,048	\$44,273
Integrated employment funding	\$278	\$341	\$148	\$454	\$613	\$1,039	\$1,167	\$994
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	0.6%	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$18,306	\$18,700	\$24,072	\$19,587	\$19,373	\$16,108	\$12,127	\$6,186
Community-based non-work funding	\$29,002	\$29,175	\$28,982	\$15,477	\$15,888	\$51,520	\$47,985	\$36,861

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	1,528	1,420	1,577	835	1,430	1,257	412	502
Total number of closures with ID	180	105	134	66	136	133	27	53
Closures into an employment setting	263	265	441	209	237	260	58	61
Closures with ID into an employment setting	35	30	55	19	31	32	4	7
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	615	331	404	218	628	809	171	230
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	79	26	40	25	88	101	12	37
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	30.0%	44.0%	52.0%	49.0%	27.0%	24.0%	25.0%	21.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	31.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%	26.0%	24.0%	25.0%	16.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	17.2%	18.7%	28.0%	25.0%	16.6%	20.7%	14.1%	12.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	19.4%	28.6%	41.0%	28.8%	22.8%	24.1%	14.8%	13.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$340.90	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$445.60	\$451.55	\$458.46	\$501.86
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$238.43	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$262.82	\$317.07	\$227.83	\$333.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	30.0	30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	21.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	27.0	22.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	19.0	19.0	31.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	4.0	4.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	3.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	--	--

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$10	\$192	\$1,097	\$849	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$-1	\$86	\$628	\$481	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	54	55	51	58	52	49	55	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	40	55	85	39	34	50	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	1,867	1,592	1,477	1,159	1,559	1,703	1,445	1,652
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	1,739	1,512	1,641	1,377	1,936	1,854	1,426	1,946

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,597	6,620	6,633	6,660	6,695	6,732	6,755	6,806
State unemployment rate (%)	6.0%	4.8%	4.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	7.1%	3.6%

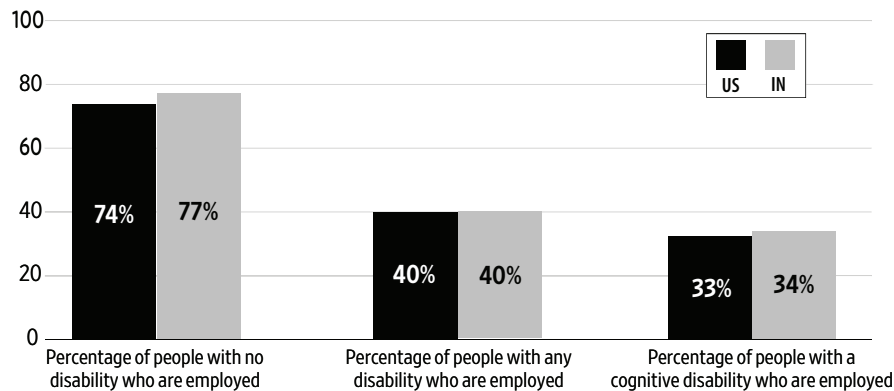
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,690,057	3,693,336	3,687,657	3,697,437	3,709,445	3,722,152	3,699,178	3,732,628
Number of people with any disability	499,086	495,414	497,445	491,089	478,422	476,059	509,341	487,986
Number of people with a cognitive disability	202,185	211,567	223,950	222,998	212,025	217,310	234,824	219,815
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,734,991	2,780,716	2,832,126	2,821,971	2,871,447	2,880,752	2,801,886	2,854,436
Number of people with any disability who are employed	182,807	176,154	180,049	183,278	172,833	185,974	202,336	194,571
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	50,687	53,657	58,749	62,868	55,755	63,562	76,580	75,551
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	75.3%	76.8%	76.3%	77.4%	77.4%	75.7%	76.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	35.6%	36.2%	37.3%	36.1%	39.1%	39.7%	39.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	25.4%	26.2%	28.2%	26.3%	29.2%	32.6%	34.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.0	\$41.2	\$42.3	\$43.4	\$45.0	\$46.7	\$49.2	\$50.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.1	\$29.8	\$29.8	\$30.9	\$32.6	\$33.7	\$33.7	\$35.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.3	\$18.6	\$19.7	\$21.3	\$21.2	\$21.6	\$24.5	\$24.7
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	36	37	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	32	33	33	32	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.9%	12.7%	11.8%	11.4%	10.9%	10.3%	9.7%	9.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.0%	26.4%	26.8%	27.1%	27.8%	25.9%	25.2%	24.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.9%	33.6%	32.4%	31.2%	33.4%	31.4%	30.5%	28.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	123,801	124,696	124,400	124,510	123,442	123,847	123,299	120,239
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,886	6,215	6,579	6,841	6,841	6,923	6,185	6,450
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.0%	5.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	9	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	70	70	73	77	64	55	44	35
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	24	26	24	27	17	16	11	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Family & Social Services Administration, Division of Disability & Rehabilitative Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	13,281	13,987	14,264	14,266	14,257	13,883	13,883	11,122
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,560	1,540	1,714	1,529	1,787	1,748	1,748	1,685
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	11.0%	12.0%	11.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	15.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.6	23.3	25.8	23.0	26.7	26.0	25.9	24.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,597	4,753	4,710	4,552	3,729	3,393	3,393	2,495
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.8%	26.0%	24.0%	24.0%	22.4%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	6,231	6,877	7,076	7,605	7,947	7,291	7,291	6,059
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	46.9%	49.0%	49.6%	56.4%	56.0%	53.0%	53.0%	54.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,231	9,231	9,453	9,461	9,039	8,696	8,696	6,354
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	47.0%	66.0%	66.0%	70.0%	63.0%	63.0%	63.0%	57.1%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	17,059	20,861	21,239	21,618	20,715	19,380	19,380	14,908
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	128.4%	149.1%	148.9%	151.5%	145.3%	140.0%	140.0%	134.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$82,462	\$73,922	\$80,139	\$78,646	\$80,418	\$66,314	\$66,314	\$48,376
Integrated employment funding	\$3,916	\$3,278	\$2,899	\$2,214	\$2,950	\$2,601	\$2,601	\$2,417
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.7%	4.4%	3.6%	2.8%	3.7%	3.9%	3.9%	5.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$17,704	\$15,522	\$18,396	\$17,778	\$15,116	\$11,671	\$11,671	\$7,972
Facility-based non-work funding	\$25,922	\$24,731	\$30,327	\$31,434	\$35,624	\$28,128	\$28,128	\$19,563
Community-based non-work funding	\$34,920	\$30,392	\$28,517	\$27,221	\$26,729	\$23,914	\$23,914	\$20,071

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Disability and Rehabilitation Services, Bureau of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	12,858	12,136	11,474	9,618	9,148	6,299	5,532	5,277
Total number of closures with ID	1,752	1,626	1,448	1,178	1,142	1,189	1,146	1,104
Closures into an employment setting	4,377	4,103	3,754	2,975	3,115	1,804	1,470	1,200
Closures with ID into an employment setting	635	611	458	339	385	422	368	358
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,979	2,900	3,066	3,026	3,120	2,865	2,779	2,535
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	491	469	466	439	465	552	599	601
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	59.0%	55.0%	50.0%	50.0%	39.0%	35.0%	32.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	57.0%	50.0%	44.0%	45.0%	43.0%	38.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.0%	33.8%	32.7%	30.9%	34.1%	28.6%	26.6%	22.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.2%	37.6%	31.6%	28.8%	33.7%	35.5%	32.1%	32.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$374.90	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$468.30	\$320.55	\$355.05	\$338.33
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$184.33	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$188.11	\$187.28	\$192.37	\$206.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	30.0	26.0	26.0	25.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	66.0	62.0	57.0	45.0	47.0	27.0	22.0	18.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	10.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,654	\$3,737	\$3,512	\$3,640	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,383	\$3,491	\$2,948	\$3,104	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	41	42	44	44	49	51	49	49
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	39	40	43	45	50	55	51	50
Average days from eligibility to closure	562	552	561	582	573	734	801	822
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	513	526	531	546	531	557	591	684

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,904	2,912	2,907	2,911	2,911	2,913	2,914	2,935
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	4.2%	4.2%	3.5%	3.3%	3.2%	5.9%	3.2%

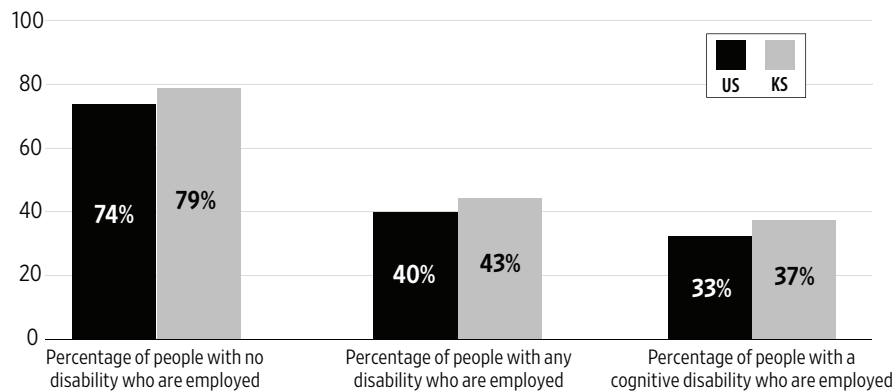
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,609,327	1,624,111	1,606,223	1,598,989	1,581,927	1,556,750	1,566,292	1,586,379
Number of people with any disability	196,040	181,312	195,830	198,245	207,519	215,436	202,531	206,186
Number of people with a cognitive disability	87,024	79,641	83,117	88,029	96,121	103,954	91,470	102,652
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,235,744	1,269,929	1,252,889	1,252,512	1,264,453	1,251,295	1,226,902	1,247,058
Number of people with any disability who are employed	75,964	77,104	90,009	89,582	91,880	94,107	92,176	88,944
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27,007	28,220	29,056	31,113	31,514	39,248	37,636	38,035
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	78.2%	78.0%	78.3%	79.9%	80.4%	78.3%	78.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	42.5%	46.0%	45.2%	44.3%	43.7%	45.5%	43.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	35.4%	35.0%	35.3%	32.8%	37.8%	41.1%	37.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16-64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.2	\$42.9	\$42.8	\$44.5	\$45.7	\$47.3	\$45.7	\$51.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.6	\$34.8	\$29.1	\$33.8	\$35.2	\$32.5	\$33.5	\$35.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.9	\$28.8	\$18.9	\$22.3	\$22.6	\$24.5	\$23.7	\$28.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	37	37	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	31	32	33	34	34	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.6%	11.0%	10.9%	10.4%	10.1%	9.6%	9.0%	10.0%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	26.5%	24.3%	25.4%	25.0%	27.6%	24.7%	25.7%	26.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.7%	26.6%	32.8%	32.4%	36.2%	29.2%	30.4%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	46,659	46,221	45,911	46,044	45,656	45,411	45,154	44,497
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3,913	3,987	3,980	4,017	3,963	3,973	3,424	3,569
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.4%	8.6%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.8%	7.6%	8.0%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	26	39	30	23	26	14	16	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	150	116	112	134	96	95	71	61
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	10	7	11	9	5	4	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department for Aging and Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	6,141	6,011	7,484	7,477	7,597	7,667	7,649	7,278
Number of people served in integrated employment	845	843	845	893	933	271	338	351
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	14.0%	14.0%	11.0%	12.0%	12.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	29.1	29.0	29.1	30.7	32.0	9.3	11.6	12.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	3,086	3,016	2,842	2,789	2,670	2,617	2,535	2,424
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	50.3%	50.2%	38.0%	37.3%	35.0%	34.0%	33.0%	33.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,838	3,818	4,056	4,538	4,040	4,039	4,209	4,130
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	62.5%	63.5%	54.2%	60.7%	53.0%	53.0%	55.0%	56.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,457	3,393	3,600	3,923	4,839	4,836	5,163	5,061
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	56.3%	56.4%	48.1%	52.0%	64.0%	63.0%	67.0%	69.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	10,381	10,227	10,498	11,250	11,549	11,492	11,907	11,615
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	169.0%	170.0%	140.2%	150.5%	152.0%	150.0%	156.0%	159.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	3,697	3,673	4,027	4,512	4,717

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$97,326	\$101,392	\$103,518	\$106,405	\$109,147	\$113,538	\$113,733	\$106,047
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	\$253	\$460	\$592	\$686	\$560
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	\$106,152	\$108,688	\$112,946	\$113,046	\$105,487
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,798	5,611	4,670	3,281	4,335	4,449	4,359	3,419
Total number of closures with ID	613	564	479	302	418	405	440	351
Closures into an employment setting	1,494	1,343	1,134	722	1,079	1,203	1,228	931
Closures with ID into an employment setting	247	208	184	107	147	165	181	125
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,190	1,797	1,294	1,008	1,506	1,607	1,679	1,550
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	197	193	122	105	169	164	190	172
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	43.0%	47.0%	42.0%	42.0%	43.0%	42.0%	38.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	56.0%	52.0%	60.0%	50.0%	47.0%	50.0%	49.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.0%	23.9%	24.3%	22.0%	24.9%	27.0%	28.2%	27.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.3%	36.9%	38.4%	35.4%	35.2%	40.7%	41.1%	35.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$300.08	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$313.67	\$330.16	\$329.36	\$348.37
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$178.48	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$190.81	\$201.32	\$210.59	\$219.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	28.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21.0	21.0	24.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	51.0	46.0	39.0	25.0	37.0	41.0	42.0	32.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,847	\$2,753	\$2,520	\$2,716	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,677	\$2,427	\$2,346	\$2,370	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	37	32	31	30	29	27	23	23
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	28	23	19	17	17	15	15	17
Average days from eligibility to closure	555	547	522	539	535	504	524	594
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	529	530	473	457	452	477	507	552

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	4,650	4,671	4,682	4,671	4,660	4,649	4,645	4,624
State unemployment rate (%)	6.4%	6.3%	6.1%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	8.3%	5.5%

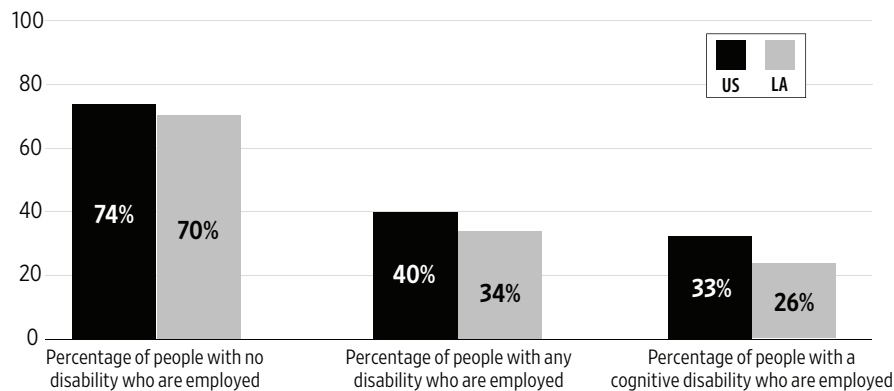
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,563,502	2,569,903	2,530,689	2,552,980	2,500,083	2,465,370	2,435,036	2,418,047
Number of people with any disability	376,806	373,416	400,550	368,824	378,803	385,093	386,040	391,924
Number of people with a cognitive disability	167,702	163,551	172,805	160,231	164,349	169,821	172,419	179,297
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,795,788	1,807,590	1,784,211	1,783,813	1,780,731	1,771,209	1,665,900	1,685,443
Number of people with any disability who are employed	121,981	121,295	120,381	122,407	123,373	131,593	133,881	131,874
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	37,873	44,021	37,957	37,910	39,603	42,233	42,138	46,040
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	70.0%	70.3%	70.5%	69.9%	71.2%	71.8%	68.4%	69.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	32.5%	30.1%	33.2%	32.6%	34.2%	34.7%	33.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	26.9%	22.0%	23.7%	24.1%	24.9%	24.4%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.2	\$42.6	\$42.6	\$43.2	\$45.0	\$46.5	\$69.1	\$48.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$31.0	\$32.4	\$35.1	\$33.5	\$35.6	\$36.0	\$37.0	\$34.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.4	\$24.0	\$26.3	\$23.6	\$27.6	\$29.1	\$28.9	\$27.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	39	37	38	37	38	38	38	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	36	36	35	34	35	36	37	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	16.3%	16.0%	16.7%	17.3%	15.6%	15.2%	14.8%	16.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.1%	29.0%	31.8%	29.3%	29.3%	31.7%	29.2%	31.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.1%	34.1%	36.7%	32.1%	33.5%	36.8%	32.1%	33.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	170,387	168,534	167,465	167,308	165,566	164,399	161,178	155,713
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,719	5,770	5,842	5,865	5,727	5,696	4,932	5,068
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	5	8	4	--	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	59	42	42	38	44	42	30	23
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	22	20	23	17	17	16	11	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Office for Citizens with Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	5,093	5,240	5,228	4,951	4,722	4,766	4,520	2,190
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,640	1,581	1,501	1,534	1,420	1,420	1,450	816
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	32.0%	30.0%	29.0%	31.0%	30.0%	30.0%	32.0%	37.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	35.3	33.8	32.1	32.8	30.5	30.5	31.2	17.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	1,301	1,312	1,176	969	581	556	370	129
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	25.5%	25.0%	22.5%	19.6%	12.0%	12.0%	8.0%	5.9%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,144	2,347	2,551	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	42.1%	44.8%	48.8%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	0.2%	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,453	3,659	3,727	3,417	3,302	3,321	3,070	1,374
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	68.0%	70.0%	71.3%	69.0%	69.9%	70.0%	68.0%	62.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,672	1,758	--	1,281	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$33,795	\$33,829	\$33,213	\$32,547	\$33,421	\$33,748	\$30,619	\$7,965
Integrated employment funding	\$12,824	\$12,178	\$11,055	\$11,180	\$11,223	\$10,009	\$9,650	\$3,562
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	37.9%	36.0%	33.3%	34.3%	33.6%	29.7%	31.5%	44.7%
Facility-based work funding	\$7,340	\$7,165	\$6,213	\$4,883	\$2,877	\$2,706	\$1,857	\$277
Facility-based non-work funding	\$13,592	\$14,487	\$15,945	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	6,795	7,107	8,103	6,402	5,785	5,033	4,598	3,700
Total number of closures with ID	500	573	655	451	336	281	304	210
Closures into an employment setting	2,289	2,347	2,282	1,409	1,020	1,384	1,357	1,205
Closures with ID into an employment setting	181	202	192	96	68	88	96	71
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,029	1,320	2,388	2,511	1,584	1,290	1,176	1,227
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	103	135	251	199	111	101	100	72
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	69.0%	64.0%	49.0%	36.0%	39.0%	52.0%	54.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	60.0%	43.0%	33.0%	38.0%	47.0%	49.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	33.7%	33.0%	28.2%	22.0%	17.6%	27.5%	29.5%	32.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.2%	35.3%	29.3%	21.3%	20.2%	31.3%	31.6%	33.8%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$398.34	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$395.03	\$411.60	\$439.14	\$465.31
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$175.03	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$189.06	\$187.76	\$211.64	\$221.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	21.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	49.0	50.0	49.0	30.0	22.0	30.0	29.0	26.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,870	\$3,826	\$3,020	\$3,222	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,233	\$4,420	\$2,639	\$2,482	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	56	52	48	49	47	47	44	42
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	51	52	46	49	43	51	48	47
Average days from eligibility to closure	725	659	782	957	623	555	547	649
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	569	611	719	880	588	454	561	581

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,976	6,006	6,016	6,025	6,036	6,046	6,056	6,165
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	5.2%	4.3%	4.1%	3.9%	3.6%	6.8%	5.8%

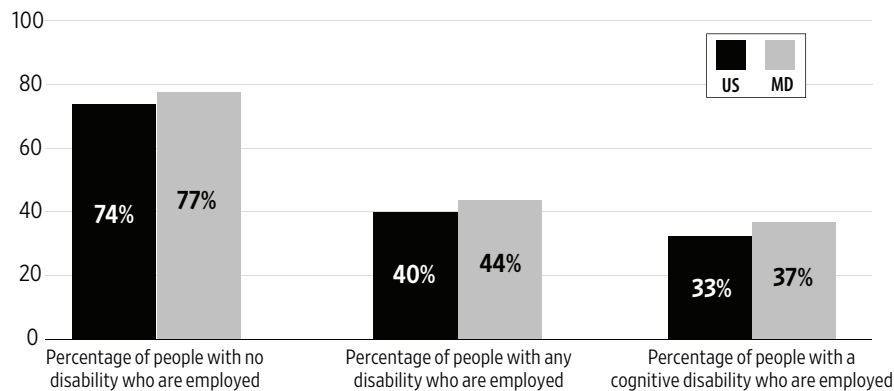
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,569,673	3,572,866	3,532,945	3,549,856	3,497,887	3,492,185	3,454,709	3,518,745
Number of people with any disability	324,592	326,657	339,034	340,082	353,023	333,175	335,771	360,675
Number of people with a cognitive disability	139,421	142,888	152,351	152,637	162,064	152,969	159,704	161,060
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,707,260	2,732,169	2,752,489	2,763,572	2,744,957	2,745,545	2,627,987	2,697,187
Number of people with any disability who are employed	125,331	132,719	138,366	140,665	150,910	143,094	136,101	159,623
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	38,294	44,248	46,618	49,602	52,353	51,266	51,925	58,707
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	76.0%	76.5%	77.9%	77.9%	78.5%	78.6%	76.1%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	40.6%	40.8%	41.4%	42.7%	42.9%	40.5%	44.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.0%	31.0%	30.6%	32.5%	32.3%	33.5%	32.5%	36.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$54.1	\$56.1	\$57.1	\$59.0	\$60.8	\$63.2	\$47.1	\$67.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.9	\$42.7	\$42.7	\$44.2	\$46.2	\$45.7	\$46.1	\$52.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.6	\$29.2	\$29.4	\$32.3	\$31.0	\$28.8	\$35.4	\$40.4
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	37	36	36	37	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	34	33	33	34	33	33	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.4%	8.6%	7.6%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	7.1%	8.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.7%	21.6%	20.2%	21.2%	18.9%	23.2%	21.5%	22.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.6%	28.9%	25.3%	24.2%	22.5%	28.4%	26.5%	28.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	104,519	106,541	106,976	108,530	107,506	108,286	107,132	103,904
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,869	6,165	6,308	6,375	6,090	6,138	5,201	4,938
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.6%	5.8%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	5.7%	4.8%	4.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	97	102	111	92	76	70	61	44
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	19	21	17	17	14	14	11	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Developmental Disabilities Administration, Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	13,143	13,143	13,507	13,235	13,806	13,491	13,944	15,585
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,092	4,916	4,444	3,933	3,980	4,095	5,510	4,773
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	39.0%	37.0%	33.0%	30.0%	29.0%	30.0%	40.0%	30.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	85.2	81.8	11.2	65.3	65.9	67.7	91.0	77.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	2,111	1,486	1,043	528	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	16.0%	11.0%	8.0%	4.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,051	--	9,131	8,942	9,130	9,034	8,238	14,099
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	61.3%	--	67.6%	67.6%	66.0%	67.0%	59.0%	90.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	676	976	1,382	1,769	--	4,186
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	5.0%	7.0%	10.0%	13.0%	--	26.9%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	8,051	8,182	9,807	12,029	11,998	11,846	8,766	18,285
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	61.0%	62.0%	72.6%	90.9%	86.9%	88.0%	63.0%	117.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,757	2,235	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$219,218	\$227,901	\$241,893	\$254,431	\$261,371	\$270,027	\$1,001,965	\$220,903
Integrated employment funding	\$75,204	\$75,498	\$59,262	\$59,181	\$59,530	\$59,780	\$70,026	\$50,055
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	34.3%	33.1%	24.5%	23.3%	22.8%	22.1%	7.0%	22.7%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$10,669	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$144,015	--	\$171,675	\$180,016	\$180,028	\$181,598	\$361,252	\$127,723
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	\$10,955	\$15,192	\$21,710	\$28,193	--	\$89

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Department of Education, Division of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	8,065	7,844	7,278	6,862	7,276	6,072	6,158	5,032
Total number of closures with ID	806	796	813	695	696	617	724	557
Closures into an employment setting	2,545	2,559	2,565	1,363	1,543	1,199	1,215	926
Closures with ID into an employment setting	347	308	328	179	196	153	176	108
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,762	1,731	1,657	3,259	2,754	2,804	3,393	2,518
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	141	166	165	322	309	316	429	345
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	60.0%	61.0%	29.0%	36.0%	30.0%	26.0%	27.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	71.0%	65.0%	67.0%	36.0%	39.0%	33.0%	29.0%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.6%	32.6%	35.2%	19.9%	21.2%	19.7%	19.7%	18.4%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	43.1%	38.7%	40.3%	25.8%	28.2%	24.8%	24.3%	19.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$295.32	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$343.58	\$361.65	\$368.82	\$430.29
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$198.91	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$234.26	\$245.11	\$265.23	\$323.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26.0	25.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	23.0	24.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	23.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	43.0	42.0	43.0	23.0	26.0	20.0	20.0	15.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,121	\$2,059	\$2,166	\$2,222	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,572	\$1,508	\$1,499	\$1,944	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	26	26	26	23	25	26	27	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	24	22	23	20	23	25	28	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	784	812	867	1,052	892	908	983	1,049
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	701	698	778	1,054	840	855	963	975

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,745	6,794	6,812	6,863	6,883	6,893	6,894	6,985
State unemployment rate (%)	5.8%	5.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	8.9%	5.7%

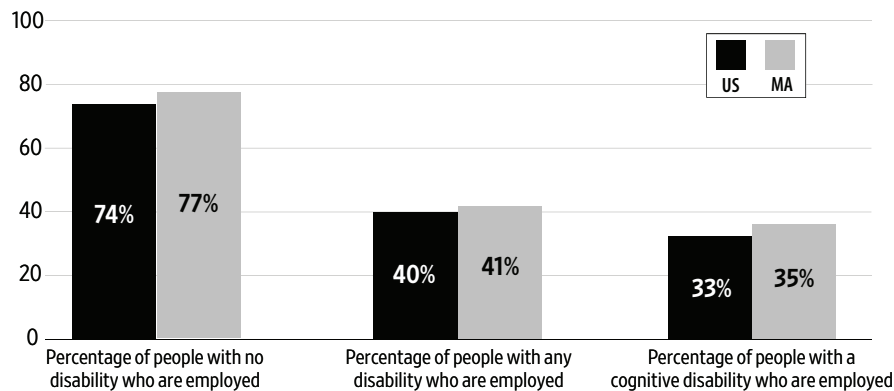
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,073,627	4,095,892	4,090,112	4,104,373	4,128,801	4,119,882	4,064,369	4,135,339
Number of people with any disability	400,618	409,529	403,578	410,895	399,246	383,030	416,672	403,026
Number of people with a cognitive disability	197,218	204,015	205,638	200,232	196,205	197,512	224,167	199,754
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,128,785	3,167,167	3,182,856	3,204,024	3,232,064	3,284,683	3,084,948	3,181,413
Number of people with any disability who are employed	138,606	140,245	152,267	150,300	149,272	156,767	158,618	164,926
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	50,709	53,330	60,315	54,534	59,595	69,756	71,705	69,168
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	77.0%	77.3%	77.8%	78.1%	78.3%	79.7%	75.9%	76.9%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	35.0%	34.2%	37.7%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%	38.1%	40.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	26.1%	29.3%	27.2%	30.4%	35.3%	32.0%	34.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$55.1	\$55.9	\$57.6	\$61.3	\$62.7	\$65.7	\$65.9	\$70.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$38.2	\$38.1	\$36.6	\$39.4	\$40.9	\$40.4	\$40.5	\$47.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.3	\$25.5	\$26.7	\$27.4	\$30.2	\$27.9	\$30.8	\$36.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	33	34	35	34	33	34	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	30	31	30	30	30	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.1%	9.2%	8.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.4%	7.4%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.5%	27.7%	27.3%	25.0%	24.5%	25.4%	24.9%	24.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.4%	32.4%	32.2%	31.4%	28.7%	28.9%	28.3%	28.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	168,666	167,874	166,144	165,380	162,493	161,174	158,057	151,780
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8,703	9,125	9,431	9,789	9,873	9,967	8,361	8,691
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.2%	5.4%	5.7%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	5.3%	5.7%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	75	52	53	41	38	23	25	18
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	83	105	101	112	119	93	75	76
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	80	77	69	50	49	42	34	29

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,728	16,217	16,217	17,103	17,479	17,916	18,976	23,101
Number of people served in integrated employment	5,739	6,222	6,733	6,852	7,073	7,185	6,482	7,534
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	37.0%	38.0%	42.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	34.0%	32.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	85.1	91.6	98.8	99.8	102.8	104.2	94.0	107.9
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,564	1,112	719	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	16.3%	6.9%	4.4%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8,741	8,963	9,021	9,195	9,376	9,863	10,193	9,672
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	55.6%	55.3%	55.6%	53.8%	54.0%	55.0%	54.0%	41.9%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,731	5,261	6,299	6,482	6,798	7,103	7,837	7,978
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	23.7%	32.4%	38.8%	38.0%	39.0%	40.0%	41.0%	34.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	15,036	15,336	16,039	15,677	16,174	16,966	18,030	17,650
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	96.0%	95.0%	98.9%	91.7%	92.5%	95.0%	95.0%	76.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$114,912	\$125,858	\$309,575	\$316,333	\$323,855	\$336,829	\$327,389	\$252,479
Integrated employment funding	\$44,606	\$49,329	\$53,287	\$53,052	\$53,636	\$53,501	\$48,309	\$35,511
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	38.8%	39.2%	17.2%	16.8%	16.6%	15.9%	14.8%	14.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$26,014	\$14,045	\$3,949	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$146,000	\$165,158	\$171,505	\$171,110	\$170,452	\$175,098	\$167,839	\$113,399
Community-based non-work funding	\$44,292	\$62,484	\$80,835	\$92,171	\$99,767	\$109,144	\$111,241	\$88,130

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Commission for the Blind and Rehabilitation Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,628	11,775	10,219	7,191	13,618	11,519	8,263	8,522
Total number of closures with ID	286	311	278	195	369	343	320	315
Closures into an employment setting	4,006	4,054	4,190	2,780	4,196	3,831	3,168	2,885
Closures with ID into an employment setting	138	149	146	89	137	135	163	139
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,687	4,068	3,278	2,172	6,677	5,311	2,998	4,208
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	79	112	85	64	167	154	105	161
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	50.0%	56.0%	56.0%	39.0%	42.0%	51.0%	41.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	57.0%	63.0%	58.0%	45.0%	47.0%	61.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.7%	34.4%	41.0%	38.7%	30.8%	33.3%	38.3%	33.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	48.3%	47.9%	52.5%	45.6%	37.1%	39.4%	50.9%	44.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$373.63	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$424.68	\$432.61	\$454.28	\$508.33
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$167.64	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$239.79	\$237.16	\$277.27	\$330.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	20.0	19.0	21.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	59.0	59.0	62.0	41.0	61.0	56.0	46.0	41.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,189	\$2,769	\$1,573	\$2,801	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,469	\$4,192	\$2,642	\$3,954	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	30	28	28	29	29	29	31	30
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	24	21	21	27	24	27	28
Average days from eligibility to closure	839	875	902	838	1,066	985	849	1,046
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	815	800	812	691	904	746	626	871

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	9,910	9,923	9,928	9,976	9,984	9,987	9,967	10,051
State unemployment rate (%)	7.3%	5.4%	4.9%	4.7%	4.1%	4.1%	9.9%	5.9%

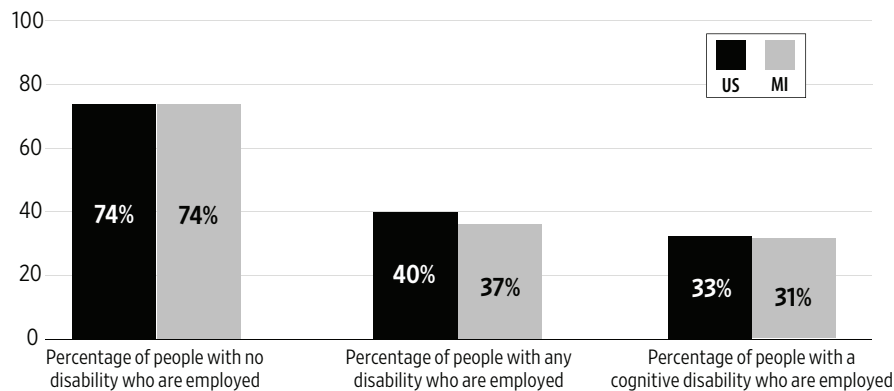
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,583,065	5,545,728	5,541,225	5,582,372	5,552,504	5,526,779	5,508,137	5,540,428
Number of people with any disability	779,149	787,446	791,788	744,793	754,058	743,330	752,237	735,105
Number of people with a cognitive disability	371,961	373,208	352,375	342,687	349,044	349,095	362,123	354,250
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,012,797	4,060,174	4,114,941	4,156,171	4,178,564	4,217,505	3,993,020	4,069,478
Number of people with any disability who are employed	226,162	241,779	263,940	245,084	267,449	265,971	258,013	270,353
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	73,725	92,670	85,045	87,663	103,015	101,702	98,342	110,981
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	73.2%	74.3%	74.5%	75.3%	76.3%	72.5%	73.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	29.0%	30.7%	33.3%	32.9%	35.5%	35.8%	34.3%	36.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	20.0%	24.8%	24.1%	25.6%	29.5%	29.1%	27.2%	31.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.9	\$42.3	\$44.1	\$45.7	\$46.9	\$48.7	\$56.4	\$51.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.0	\$29.1	\$30.6	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$32.7	\$34.7	\$36.1
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.5	\$20.0	\$21.0	\$20.7	\$23.5	\$23.4	\$26.0	\$25.9
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	36	35	35	35	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	32	31	32	32	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%	12.0%	11.6%	10.9%	10.2%	11.1%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.5%	29.7%	27.3%	28.8%	28.7%	28.2%	26.7%	25.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.8%	34.1%	31.3%	35.1%	33.4%	32.8%	30.2%	28.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	261,707	260,257	258,370	258,997	256,285	255,032	250,617	242,011
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12,570	13,062	13,620	14,154	14,401	14,159	12,161	12,498
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.6%	5.6%	4.8%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	37	21	20	29	25	10	--	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	49	52	60	71	73	70	47	39
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	24	26	26	29	27	19	15

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Community Health, Behavioral Health and Developmental Disabilities Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	17,352	17,938	17,185	16,046	14,807	14,509	16,266	12,558
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,041	4,250	4,452	4,379	4,207	3,964	3,507	2,666
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	24.0%	26.0%	27.0%	28.0%	27.0%	22.0%	21.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	40.8	42.8	44.8	43.9	42.1	39.7	35.2	26.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	4,299	4,920	4,458	3,290	2,660	2,662	2,583	1,919
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.8%	27.4%	25.9%	20.5%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	15.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	4,853	4,824	4,880	3,553	2,478	2,173	1,895	1,982
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	28.0%	26.9%	28.4%	22.1%	17.0%	15.0%	12.0%	15.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	6,213	6,465	13,634	12,880	12,058	11,550	10,097	5,991
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	35.8%	36.0%	79.3%	80.0%	81.0%	80.0%	62.0%	47.7%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	15,365	16,209	22,972	19,723	17,196	16,385	14,575	9,892
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	89.0%	90.0%	133.7%	122.9%	116.1%	113.0%	90.0%	78.8%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$159,811	\$157,129	\$157,457	\$159,457	\$143,566	\$133,916	\$94,086	\$69,356
Integrated employment funding	\$27,197	\$25,299	\$27,242	\$29,224	\$25,467	\$21,944	\$18,718	\$19,467
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.0%	16.1%	17.3%	18.3%	17.7%	16.4%	19.9%	28.1%
Facility-based work funding	\$43,240	\$38,584	\$46,790	\$37,186	\$30,218	\$29,009	\$21,370	\$29,134
Facility-based non-work funding	\$45,056	\$36,195	\$47,081	\$37,399	\$31,134	\$24,856	\$17,846	\$14,343
Community-based non-work funding	\$44,318	\$57,051	\$36,344	\$55,649	\$56,748	\$58,107	\$36,152	\$6,412

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services and Bureau of Services for Blind Persons

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	18,196	18,169	17,947	13,622	16,040	17,752	16,175	12,029
Total number of closures with ID	1,116	1,275	1,274	1,060	1,295	1,527	1,357	1,082
Closures into an employment setting	6,772	6,835	6,959	4,944	6,300	6,342	6,103	4,561
Closures with ID into an employment setting	424	521	500	384	482	556	531	371
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	5,437	5,073	4,810	4,079	4,422	5,214	4,656	4,602
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	377	402	382	360	504	608	505	519
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	57.0%	59.0%	55.0%	59.0%	55.0%	57.0%	50.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	53.0%	56.0%	57.0%	52.0%	49.0%	48.0%	51.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	37.2%	37.6%	38.8%	36.3%	39.3%	35.7%	37.7%	37.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	38.0%	40.9%	39.2%	36.2%	37.2%	36.4%	39.1%	34.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$403.44	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$521.80	\$494.55	\$521.98	\$594.14
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$197.25	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$256.65	\$237.62	\$271.40	\$289.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	31.0	31.0	32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	24.0	24.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	23.0	24.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	68.0	69.0	70.0	50.0	63.0	64.0	61.0	45.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,280	\$2,198	\$2,211	\$2,276	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,689	\$2,790	\$2,802	\$2,881	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	45	47	46	45	44	45	44	41
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	42	46	47	44	45	43	40
Average days from eligibility to closure	544	520	486	489	456	475	428	501
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	520	466	434	441	446	503	433	528

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	5,457	5,490	5,520	5,568	5,606	5,640	5,657	5,707
State unemployment rate (%)	4.1%	3.7%	3.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.2%	6.2%	3.4%

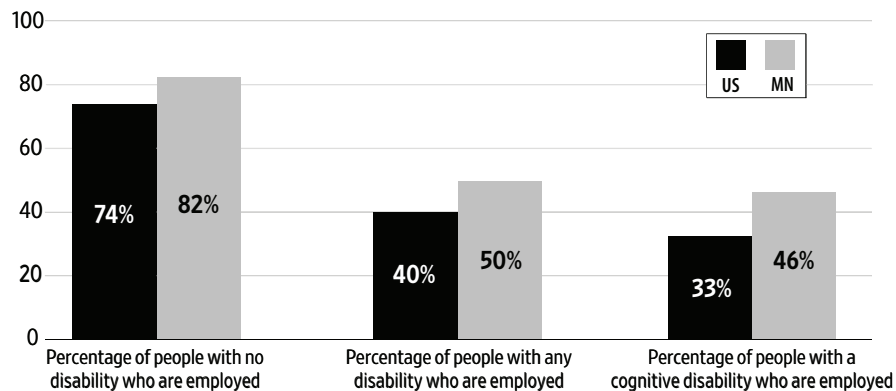
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,217,676	3,226,269	3,211,635	3,230,262	3,244,524	3,225,643	3,199,563	3,204,700
Number of people with any disability	302,993	304,764	300,095	315,680	298,227	303,641	310,522	360,840
Number of people with a cognitive disability	150,262	142,953	145,085	154,203	145,928	155,157	167,637	196,203
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,603,597	2,623,940	2,639,975	2,660,807	2,672,702	2,686,858	2,576,352	2,611,482
Number of people with any disability who are employed	131,707	146,996	143,631	151,836	141,621	144,462	134,768	180,350
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	51,257	55,858	58,353	67,633	59,370	63,609	64,209	90,500
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	81.0%	81.3%	82.2%	82.4%	82.4%	83.3%	80.5%	81.5%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	43.0%	48.2%	47.9%	48.1%	47.5%	47.6%	43.4%	50.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	34.0%	39.1%	40.2%	43.9%	40.7%	41.0%	38.3%	46.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$47.1	\$49.0	\$50.2	\$51.8	\$53.5	\$56.5	\$48.3	\$59.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$32.5	\$30.8	\$31.2	\$31.9	\$35.4	\$36.9	\$36.0	\$41.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.0	\$15.7	\$19.2	\$19.3	\$21.1	\$23.8	\$24.7	\$33.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	38	39	38	39	38	39	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	29	27	30	29	29	30	31	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	9.4%	8.3%	7.9%	8.2%	8.0%	7.1%	6.3%	7.2%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.4%	24.4%	25.7%	24.1%	25.3%	24.0%	22.6%	21.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	32.6%	33.7%	33.9%	28.8%	29.8%	29.0%	26.4%	22.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	85,793	85,864	85,221	85,387	85,143	84,747	84,015	80,917
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	10,886	11,116	10,997	10,737	10,517	10,392	8,482	8,483
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	12.7%	12.9%	12.9%	12.6%	12.4%	12.3%	10.1%	10.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	16	15	9	9	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	37	33	38	37	35	39	20	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	20	19	19	17	19	22	19	14

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Minnesota Department of Human Services, Disability Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	26,233	26,794	28,435	30,396	32,134	40,473	41,437	42,862
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,879	2,224	2,668	3,188	3,687	10,465	10,502	8,931
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	8.0%	9.0%	10.0%	11.0%	26.0%	25.0%	20.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	52.8	40.5	48.3	57.3	65.8	185.6	185.6	156.5
Number of people served in facility-based work	13,075	14,374	14,718	14,533	14,027	13,897	12,705	9,055
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	49.8%	53.6%	51.8%	47.8%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	21.1%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,869	2,181	2,141	2,523	2,728	3,054	3,093	2,278
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	7.1%	8.1%	7.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%	7.0%	5.3%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	7,960	8,015	8,908	10,152	11,692	13,057	15,137	13,976
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	30.3%	29.9%	31.3%	33.0%	36.0%	32.0%	37.0%	32.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	22,904	24,570	25,767	27,208	28,447	30,008	30,935	25,309
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	90.0%	90.6%	89.5%	88.5%	74.0%	75.0%	59.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$308,675	\$388,529	\$399,230	\$412,059	\$409,859	\$424,757	\$384,692	\$321,613
Integrated employment funding	\$16,861	\$20,628	\$21,976	\$24,599	\$20,943	\$36,986	\$46,934	\$46,075
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	5.5%	5.3%	5.5%	6.0%	5.1%	8.7%	12.2%	14.3%
Facility-based work funding	\$188,505	\$253,024	\$257,662	\$253,961	\$239,012	\$216,906	\$145,707	\$86,541
Facility-based non-work funding	\$13,929	\$17,482	\$18,283	\$23,192	\$25,273	\$29,017	\$26,452	\$23,733
Community-based non-work funding	\$87,990	\$97,396	\$101,309	\$110,306	\$124,632	\$141,848	\$166,010	\$165,714

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Rehabilitation Services Branch and State Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,832	8,304	7,986	4,788	7,438	7,358	8,897	5,146
Total number of closures with ID	561	641	648	491	834	899	939	629
Closures into an employment setting	2,985	3,247	3,255	1,914	2,796	2,704	2,369	1,568
Closures with ID into an employment setting	252	308	335	219	364	379	344	243
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,871	1,976	2,191	1,561	3,343	3,383	3,173	2,679
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	115	145	144	161	386	430	457	346
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	61.0%	62.0%	60.0%	55.0%	46.0%	44.0%	43.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	69.0%	68.0%	70.0%	58.0%	49.0%	47.0%	43.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	38.1%	39.1%	40.8%	40.0%	37.6%	36.7%	26.6%	30.5%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.9%	48.0%	51.7%	44.6%	43.6%	42.2%	36.6%	38.6%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$331.84	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$355.58	\$350.27	\$366.53	\$392.56
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$248.64	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$228.71	\$224.08	\$233.46	\$240.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	27.0	26.0	24.0	23.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	55.0	59.0	59.0	34.0	50.0	48.0	42.0	27.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,988	\$3,262	\$3,608	\$3,581	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$2,695	\$2,688	\$2,747	\$2,517	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	26	25	25	22	24	23	23	22
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	26	25	27	23	21	21	20	19
Average days from eligibility to closure	690	674	695	658	659	641	709	729
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	609	593	537	449	499	564	598	678

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	6,064	6,084	6,093	6,109	6,122	6,137	6,152	6,168
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.0%	4.5%	3.7%	3.2%	3.3%	6.1%	4.4%

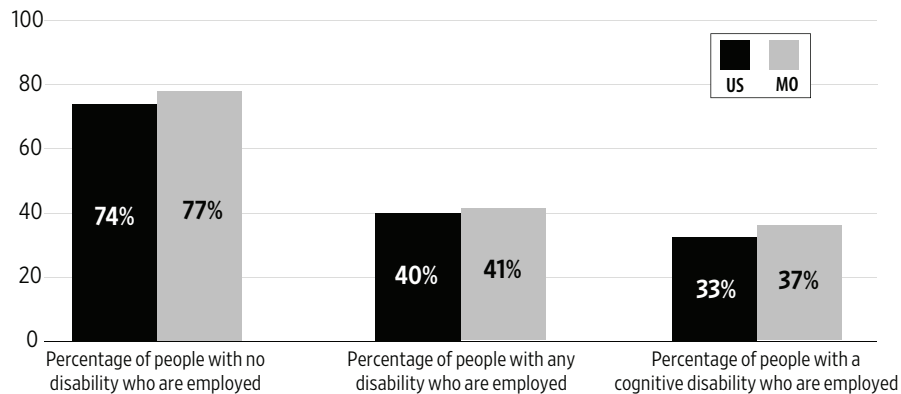
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	3,339,118	3,357,026	3,335,308	3,327,113	3,338,574	3,312,268	3,340,324	3,328,910
Number of people with any disability	483,703	476,576	478,679	476,228	460,968	474,449	447,658	466,478
Number of people with a cognitive disability	217,252	214,160	215,392	212,900	213,844	225,331	204,365	218,719
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,504,433	2,576,411	2,569,828	2,581,906	2,589,158	2,586,722	2,551,502	2,572,209
Number of people with any disability who are employed	155,760	160,958	162,427	169,487	165,937	173,710	167,279	190,607
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	49,584	56,124	54,007	61,054	63,749	64,551	60,808	79,880
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.7%	77.0%	77.6%	77.6%	78.1%	76.4%	77.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	32.0%	33.8%	33.9%	35.6%	36.0%	36.6%	37.4%	40.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	26.2%	25.1%	28.7%	29.8%	28.6%	29.8%	36.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.5	\$41.7	\$43.2	\$43.9	\$45.9	\$47.5	\$41.6	\$51.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.6	\$27.5	\$29.6	\$30.6	\$31.8	\$33.5	\$33.8	\$34.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.5	\$18.8	\$20.1	\$22.3	\$23.0	\$23.1	\$23.4	\$25.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	37	36	36	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	33	33	35	33	33	34	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.3%	12.3%	11.2%	11.0%	10.6%	10.2%	10.0%	10.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.4%	28.8%	29.3%	26.4%	28.4%	27.0%	26.9%	27.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.2%	35.3%	35.0%	31.5%	33.8%	31.7%	31.7%	29.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	137,001	134,881	133,302	132,807	131,402	131,245	129,736	126,472
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,003	7,252	7,496	7,663	7,615	7,506	6,586	6,733
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.1%	5.4%	5.6%	5.8%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%	5.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	60	66	49	36	26	23	23	20
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	56	60	49	57	62	56	41	32
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	9	12	18	18	19	10	7	5

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Mental Health, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	5,831	6,131	6,482	6,041	6,276	6,525	6,458	5,835
Number of people served in integrated employment	692	604	581	662	963	1,202	1,191	1,132
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	10.0%	9.0%	11.0%	15.0%	18.0%	18.0%	19.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.4	9.9	9.5	10.8	15.7	19.6	19.4	18.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	3,352	3,744	4,076	3,859	4,207	4,588	4,630	4,156
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	57.5%	61.1%	62.9%	63.9%	67.0%	70.0%	72.0%	71.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,644	4,027	4,470	4,070	2,768	2,217	2,005	1,585
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	62.5%	65.7%	69.0%	67.0%	44.0%	34.0%	31.0%	27.2%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	6,996	7,771	8,546	7,929	6,975	6,805	6,635	5,741
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	120.0%	127.0%	131.8%	131.2%	111.1%	104.0%	103.0%	98.4%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	164	63	54	63	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$63,656	\$68,079	\$74,761	\$108,648	\$108,758	\$113,385	\$97,493	\$80,464
Integrated employment funding	\$7,012	\$5,578	\$5,571	\$6,131	\$6,976	\$8,927	\$7,887	\$7,066
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.0%	8.2%	7.5%	5.6%	6.4%	7.9%	8.1%	8.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$38,353	\$42,056	\$46,338	\$70,727	\$80,253	\$87,775	\$75,873	\$62,836
Community-based non-work funding	\$18,291	\$20,445	\$22,851	\$28,427	\$19,274	\$13,768	\$11,272	\$8,087

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational Rehabilitation and Rehabilitation Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	14,935	15,162	14,359	10,322	13,949	13,578	12,343	9,679
Total number of closures with ID	2,124	2,143	2,005	1,428	1,857	1,862	1,522	1,116
Closures into an employment setting	5,145	5,335	5,443	3,915	5,197	4,777	4,585	3,698
Closures with ID into an employment setting	745	805	703	541	789	776	665	465
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,125	3,343	3,484	2,457	4,259	4,185	3,687	3,496
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	387	398	510	306	605	632	529	431
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	55.0%	53.0%	55.0%	51.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	66.0%	67.0%	58.0%	64.0%	57.0%	55.0%	56.0%	52.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	34.4%	35.2%	37.9%	37.9%	37.3%	35.2%	37.1%	38.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	35.1%	37.6%	35.1%	37.9%	42.5%	41.7%	43.7%	41.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$316.24	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$346.68	\$354.90	\$371.05	\$420.92
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$211.82	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$248.44	\$245.39	\$264.75	\$289.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	85.0	88.0	89.0	64.0	85.0	78.0	75.0	60.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	12.0	13.0	12.0	9.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	8.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,965	\$4,618	\$3,072	\$3,009	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,096	\$3,630	\$2,884	\$2,707	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	27	26	24	25	25	26	29	29
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	25	23	23	23	26	28	31	31
Average days from eligibility to closure	512	477	431	398	420	459	448	554
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	438	405	373	344	358	399	430	530

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	8,938	8,958	8,944	8,889	8,886	8,882	8,882	9,267
State unemployment rate (%)	6.6%	5.6%	5.0%	4.7%	4.1%	3.6%	9.8%	6.3%

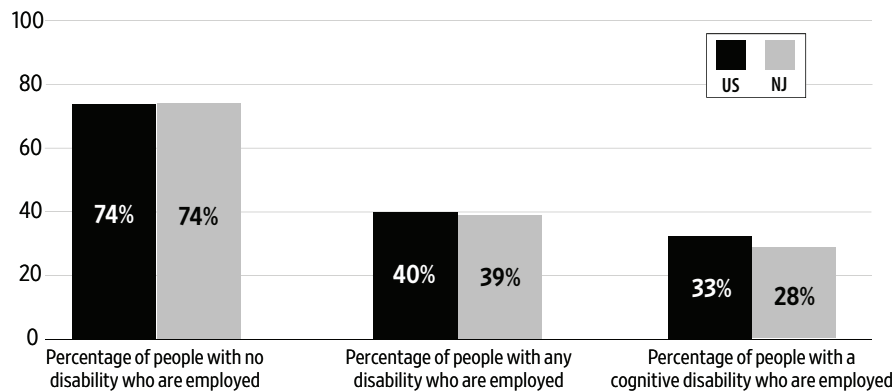
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,340,082	5,351,066	5,317,056	5,345,170	5,250,309	5,208,492	5,136,340	5,404,353
Number of people with any disability	452,603	432,903	438,905	444,919	423,002	423,058	451,721	454,305
Number of people with a cognitive disability	176,693	177,007	180,762	196,146	184,737	197,527	195,427	193,901
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,951,847	3,965,136	3,980,677	4,059,804	4,049,606	4,025,741	3,778,062	4,007,333
Number of people with any disability who are employed	174,910	159,482	160,527	168,349	154,968	165,613	186,001	179,178
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	46,064	45,080	48,575	52,220	46,473	59,148	61,861	54,901
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	74.0%	74.1%	74.9%	76.0%	77.1%	77.3%	73.6%	74.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	39.0%	36.8%	36.6%	37.8%	36.6%	39.1%	41.2%	39.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	26.0%	25.5%	26.9%	26.6%	25.2%	29.9%	31.7%	28.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$57.1	\$58.8	\$60.8	\$62.2	\$65.7	\$68.1	\$45.6	\$71.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.6	\$42.9	\$45.2	\$43.3	\$46.0	\$47.7	\$50.6	\$50.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.3	\$29.6	\$28.8	\$29.2	\$30.1	\$34.7	\$38.9	\$40.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	35	36	35	35	36	36	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	31	31	31	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	8.9%	8.8%	8.4%	8.0%	7.3%	7.2%	7.7%	8.3%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	21.2%	21.4%	22.2%	20.1%	21.9%	20.2%	19.4%	20.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	25.0%	25.2%	26.4%	24.3%	26.6%	23.2%	22.6%	22.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	147,531	147,910	147,380	146,568	144,958	143,542	140,309	135,416
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,988	7,263	7,618	7,680	7,655	7,628	6,285	5,949
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.7%	4.9%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	19	19	23	21	20	16	16	12
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	94	107	100	116	108	94	59	56
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	16	17	21	21	23	19	12	10

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Division of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	--	--	--	--	9,604	11,971	14,238	11,395
Number of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	994	1,723	2,216	1,669
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	--	--	--	--	10.0%	14.0%	16.0%	14.6%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.9	18.0
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	8,810	11,023	13,081	10,348
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	90.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	5,499	10,132	10,351
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	46.0%	71.0%	90.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	8,810	16,522	23,213	20,699
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	--	--	--	--	91.7%	138.0%	163.0%	181.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	--	--	--	--	\$236,725	\$283,099	\$301,153	\$241,581
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	\$4,538	\$7,020	\$7,598	\$5,144
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$232,188	\$276,121	\$293,556	\$236,437
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	\$67,823	\$173,340	\$281,703

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Commission for the Blind & Visually Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	14,903	13,520	12,704	9,442	12,505	12,358	9,467	8,672
Total number of closures with ID	657	642	618	447	577	663	580	558
Closures into an employment setting	4,731	4,114	4,014	2,776	3,637	3,385	2,598	2,083
Closures with ID into an employment setting	186	174	189	135	211	226	203	149
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,558	2,428	2,539	2,125	3,401	3,008	2,690	3,315
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	165	151	162	117	186	190	164	220
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	65.0%	63.0%	61.0%	57.0%	52.0%	53.0%	49.0%	39.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	53.0%	54.0%	54.0%	54.0%	53.0%	54.0%	55.0%	40.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	31.7%	30.4%	31.6%	29.4%	29.1%	27.4%	27.4%	24.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	28.3%	27.1%	30.6%	30.2%	36.6%	34.1%	35.0%	26.7%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$380.05	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$395.54	\$402.37	\$422.61	\$502.89
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$201.37	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$215.80	\$231.49	\$246.42	\$273.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	29.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	23.0	22.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	53.0	46.0	45.0	31.0	41.0	38.0	29.0	22.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$167	\$951	\$1,332	\$1,566	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4	\$957	\$1,451	\$1,602	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	41	41	42	40	44	44	42	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	38	35	36	48	44	42	54
Average days from eligibility to closure	609	603	615	630	649	629	626	825
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	542	548	564	554	581	502	512	687

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,086	2,085	2,081	2,093	2,093	2,097	2,106	2,116
State unemployment rate (%)	6.5%	6.6%	6.7%	6.0%	4.9%	4.9%	8.4%	6.8%

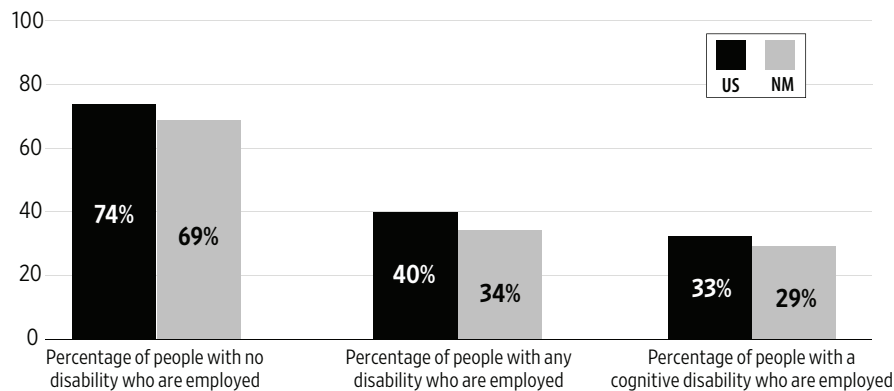
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,128,606	1,124,447	1,121,222	1,100,520	1,116,416	1,094,320	1,096,132	1,096,640
Number of people with any disability	165,416	155,341	161,473	177,662	158,899	170,160	176,480	175,302
Number of people with a cognitive disability	76,735	66,021	74,267	79,178	69,251	80,866	81,438	80,204
Number of people with no disability who are employed	776,062	777,178	778,773	760,237	775,334	789,088	744,750	756,506
Number of people with any disability who are employed	50,947	45,181	50,446	56,865	52,059	60,754	55,453	60,324
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	14,498	12,493	14,277	18,250	16,232	21,310	19,156	23,076
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	69.0%	69.1%	69.5%	69.1%	69.4%	72.1%	67.9%	69.0%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.0%	29.1%	31.2%	32.0%	32.8%	35.7%	31.4%	34.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19.0%	18.9%	19.2%	23.0%	23.4%	26.4%	23.5%	28.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.6	\$37.9	\$38.7	\$39.7	\$40.9	\$43.0	\$50.2	\$46.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.1	\$31.0	\$31.9	\$28.7	\$30.0	\$32.9	\$30.1	\$30.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$19.9	\$18.5	\$22.9	\$19.9	\$21.2	\$23.3	\$26.6	\$25.1
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	38	38	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	37	35	36	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	30	33	33	33	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	18.5%	17.6%	17.3%	17.0%	17.5%	14.9%	15.6%	16.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.6%	33.7%	29.4%	33.5%	34.6%	28.7%	29.8%	30.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	35.7%	35.9%	37.7%	37.1%	35.0%	32.6%	34.4%	35.0%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	56,031	56,264	55,807	55,804	55,204	54,599	53,719	51,602
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,816	1,876	1,901	1,809	1,939	1,967	1,635	1,689
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.2%	3.5%	3.6%	3.0%	3.3%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	4	3	4	3	3	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	26	26	21	20	18	21	16	13
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	4	--	3	--	--	3	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health, Developmental Disabilities Supports Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,318	3,610	4,786	5,045	5,101	5,159	5,199	4,872
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,074	1,075	1,151	1,279	1,354	1,305	1,220	872
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	32.0%	30.0%	24.0%	25.0%	27.0%	25.0%	23.0%	17.9%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	51.5	51.6	55.3	61.1	64.7	63.6	57.9	41.2
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	1,684	452	500	521	806	832	535	301
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	50.8%	12.5%	10.4%	10.3%	16.0%	16.0%	10.0%	6.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,565	2,607	3,135	4,574	4,459	4,832	4,838	4,691
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	77.3%	72.2%	65.5%	91.0%	87.0%	93.0%	93.0%	96.3%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	4,249	3,059	3,635	5,095	5,265	5,664	5,373	4,992
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	128.0%	85.0%	75.9%	101.0%	103.2%	109.0%	103.0%	102.5%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,906	5,902	6,526	6,775	4,834	5,064	4,743	4,669

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$45,768	\$55,194	\$48,700	\$69,483	\$77,962	\$85,524	\$90,610	\$75,485
Integrated employment funding	\$7,288	\$8,215	\$7,888	\$8,269	\$8,859	\$8,721	\$8,037	\$3,604
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	15.9%	14.9%	16.2%	11.9%	11.4%	10.2%	8.9%	4.8%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$12,807	\$6,612	\$5,896	\$5,861	\$7,809	\$6,716	\$6,000	\$2,702
Community-based non-work funding	\$25,673	\$40,366	\$34,916	\$55,353	\$61,293	\$70,176	\$76,573	\$69,179

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Education, Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	3,472	3,655	4,041	2,923	3,932	3,593	2,864	1,913
Total number of closures with ID	150	144	163	133	215	259	225	142
Closures into an employment setting	794	798	862	722	967	809	491	289
Closures with ID into an employment setting	41	49	50	37	61	77	59	30
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,153	1,289	1,421	976	1,415	1,684	1,168	743
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	69	54	73	35	82	110	103	88
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	41.0%	38.0%	38.0%	43.0%	41.0%	32.0%	30.0%	28.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	37.0%	48.0%	41.0%	51.0%	43.0%	41.0%	36.0%	25.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	22.9%	21.8%	21.3%	24.7%	24.6%	22.5%	17.1%	15.1%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.3%	34.0%	30.7%	27.8%	28.4%	29.7%	26.2%	21.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$359.84	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$402.01	\$385.43	\$416.64	\$492.26
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$132.88	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$205.82	\$163.37	\$203.84	\$210.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	29.0	29.0	30.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	16.0	19.0	15.0	15.0	22.0	17.0	19.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	38.0	38.0	41.0	34.0	46.0	39.0	23.0	14.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,038	\$2,037	\$2,171	\$2,719	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$1,670	\$1,710	\$1,869	\$2,060	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	51	53	51	48	45	40	42	48
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	40	42	39	45	46	38	35	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	698	707	657	603	532	606	723	797
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	681	683	694	560	532	517	675	737

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	19,746	19,796	19,745	19,591	19,530	19,454	19,337	19,836
State unemployment rate (%)	6.3%	5.3%	4.8%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	10.0%	6.9%

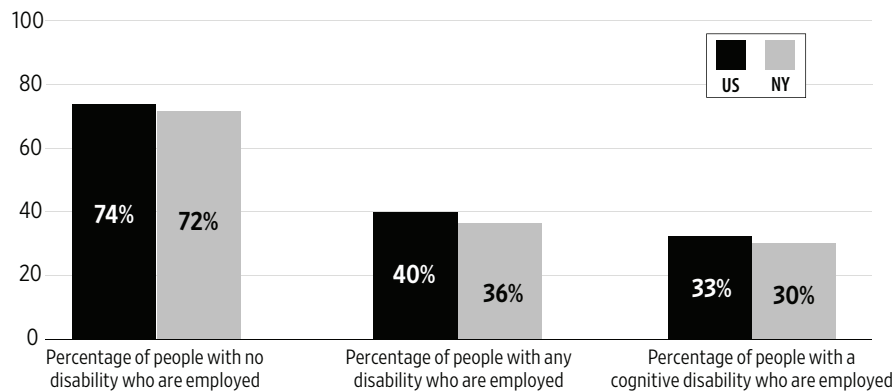
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	11,834,548	11,849,218	11,744,365	11,741,363	11,519,990	11,359,407	11,195,179	11,425,418
Number of people with any disability	1,132,044	1,124,021	1,139,369	1,130,171	1,079,845	1,103,415	1,085,852	1,167,722
Number of people with a cognitive disability	457,223	469,691	489,274	480,242	464,728	494,835	495,490	538,978
Number of people with no disability who are employed	8,524,539	8,607,827	8,574,277	8,682,883	8,573,166	8,634,075	7,928,257	8,184,021
Number of people with any disability who are employed	368,604	364,975	368,334	381,147	361,853	380,206	372,144	422,743
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	105,297	108,008	112,144	115,039	117,432	122,624	138,963	159,025
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	72.6%	73.0%	74.0%	74.4%	76.0%	70.8%	71.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	33.0%	32.5%	32.3%	33.7%	33.5%	34.5%	34.3%	36.2%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	23.0%	23.0%	22.9%	24.0%	25.3%	24.8%	28.0%	29.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$52.3	\$53.6	\$55.0	\$57.0	\$59.6	\$63.7	\$50.0	\$65.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$36.5	\$38.1	\$37.6	\$40.4	\$39.6	\$42.4	\$41.1	\$43.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$24.3	\$23.8	\$25.6	\$28.9	\$30.1	\$33.4	\$33.6	\$31.3
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	39	39	39	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	36	35	35	35	34	35	34
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	31	32	32	32	32	31	33	32
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.8%	12.7%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.1%	10.5%	11.4%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	29.8%	29.8%	29.5%	29.6%	28.2%	27.4%	28.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	33.0%	35.0%	35.4%	35.6%	33.8%	33.0%	32.0%	32.5%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	541,285	536,699	532,394	526,334	518,888	512,964	498,286	481,290
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	20,647	20,756	20,841	20,914	20,161	19,633	16,207	16,733
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	118	109	109	99	88	77	45	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	245	244	225	221	208	197	131	121
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	89	95	92	83	73	68	40	40

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

State Office For People With Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	62,313	62,418	62,350	63,041	59,398	60,511	60,511	58,486
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,457	10,507	10,815	11,170	10,972	9,909	9,909	10,227
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	12.0%	17.0%	17.0%	18.0%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%	17.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	37.8	40.5	54.8	57.0	56.2	50.9	51.2	51.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	7,203	6,623	5,768	3,767	2,469	885	885	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	11.6%	10.6%	9.2%	6.0%	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	46,158	46,358	46,867	48,689	45,916	49,198	49,198	47,455
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	74.1%	74.3%	75.2%	77.2%	77.0%	81.0%	81.0%	81.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	989	2,264	3,105	3,636	4,557	4,671	4,671	3,930
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	1.6%	3.6%	5.0%	6.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	6.7%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	65,738	55,245	55,740	63,289	57,683	57,413	57,413	53,585
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	105.0%	89.0%	89.4%	100.4%	97.1%	95.0%	95.0%	91.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$1,540,658	\$1,493,438	\$1,635,875	\$1,626,971	\$1,713,519	\$1,759,276	\$1,759,276	\$1,438,643
Integrated employment funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Vocational and Educational Services for People with Disabilities Program, Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	35,695	34,741	37,682	34,030	38,820	40,965	35,593	25,776
Total number of closures with ID	2,380	2,079	2,075	1,751	1,916	2,003	1,575	1,042
Closures into an employment setting	12,592	11,826	11,835	8,370	9,377	8,399	6,982	4,604
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,087	957	856	562	620	543	328	229
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	8,663	7,937	8,526	12,171	9,715	11,091	16,743	13,115
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	677	569	619	740	567	662	842	582
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	60.0%	58.0%	41.0%	49.0%	43.0%	29.0%	26.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	62.0%	63.0%	58.0%	43.0%	52.0%	45.0%	28.0%	28.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	35.3%	34.0%	31.4%	24.6%	24.2%	20.5%	19.6%	17.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	45.7%	46.0%	41.3%	32.1%	32.4%	27.1%	20.8%	22.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$343.33	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$411.81	\$439.62	\$495.28	\$521.76
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$186.52	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$242.61	\$262.89	\$267.08	\$325.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	30.0	30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	21.0	21.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	23.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	64.0	60.0	60.0	43.0	48.0	43.0	36.0	23.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,387	\$3,457	\$3,455	\$3,902	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,959	\$3,804	\$4,169	\$4,293	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	45	47	47	51	51	46	46
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	46	47	51	54	56	58	52	58
Average days from eligibility to closure	653	645	617	742	596	572	692	717
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	511	522	498	648	493	484	592	625

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	9,944	10,043	10,147	10,271	10,382	10,488	10,601	10,551
State unemployment rate (%)	6.1%	5.7%	5.1%	4.5%	4.0%	3.9%	7.3%	4.8%

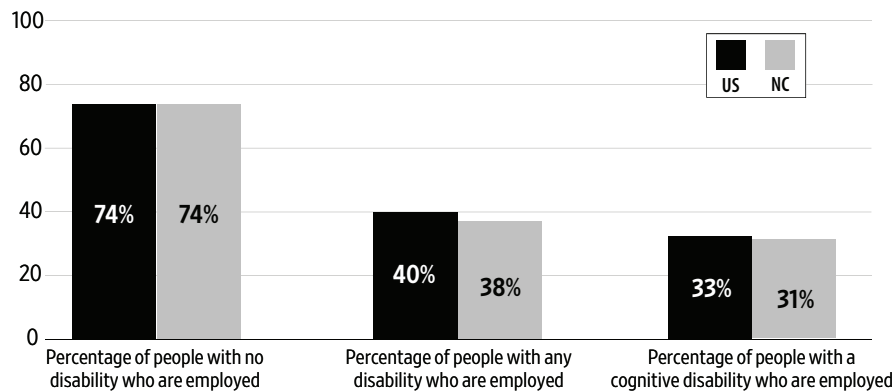
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	5,571,672	5,599,723	5,655,879	5,757,651	5,811,580	5,846,042	5,858,128	5,816,619
Number of people with any disability	718,466	750,531	753,254	702,851	692,045	696,763	744,913	740,540
Number of people with a cognitive disability	293,675	323,668	318,387	306,764	294,564	313,001	333,077	340,058
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,999,059	4,085,365	4,144,932	4,277,061	4,361,121	4,400,098	4,281,345	4,321,219
Number of people with any disability who are employed	221,622	241,782	256,969	234,787	237,765	242,463	250,292	279,668
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	61,273	73,620	79,226	77,041	73,663	88,563	84,453	106,578
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	72.0%	73.0%	73.3%	74.3%	75.0%	75.3%	73.1%	74.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	31.0%	32.2%	34.1%	33.4%	34.4%	34.8%	33.6%	37.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	21.0%	22.7%	24.9%	25.1%	25.0%	28.3%	25.4%	31.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.4	\$41.9	\$43.5	\$45.1	\$46.3	\$48.0	\$48.8	\$52.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$29.4	\$30.0	\$32.1	\$32.4	\$33.8	\$33.8	\$34.0	\$38.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$20.6	\$23.0	\$24.2	\$22.9	\$24.1	\$25.7	\$26.7	\$29.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	37	37	36	36	37	37	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	34	34	33	34	34	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.6%	14.2%	13.5%	12.5%	12.0%	11.3%	10.4%	11.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.6%	28.6%	26.6%	27.7%	26.0%	25.5%	25.8%	23.7%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	36.0%	31.6%	30.2%	30.8%	30.3%	28.5%	27.8%	27.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	218,234	219,081	217,235	216,585	213,677	213,734	213,425	207,672
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	7,317	7,673	8,068	8,592	9,023	9,206	8,218	8,688
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.4%	3.5%	3.7%	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	14	9	10	11	6	5	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	165	165	152	138	145	138	99	84
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	61	74	53	56	46	39	37	23

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Health and Human Services, Division of Mental Health, Developmental Disabilities, and Substance Abuse Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,619	18,913	19,210	16,637	18,577	17,262	17,227	22,938
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,478	2,791	2,906	3,015	3,158	3,313	3,459	3,459
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	22.0%	15.0%	15.0%	18.0%	17.0%	19.0%	20.0%	15.1%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	35.0	27.8	28.6	29.4	30.4	31.6	32.6	32.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,833	2,545	2,486	2,435	2,176	1,549	986	986
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	18.1%	13.5%	12.9%	14.6%	12.0%	9.0%	4.0%	4.3%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	5,724	5,770	6,120	6,187	6,415	6,750	7,054	7,054
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	36.6%	30.5%	31.9%	37.2%	35.0%	39.0%	31.0%	30.8%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,711	12,490	12,766	9,750	10,272	11,093	11,366	11,366
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	17.4%	66.0%	66.4%	59.0%	55.0%	65.0%	66.0%	49.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	13,587	20,805	21,372	18,372	18,863	19,389	19,391	19,406
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	87.0%	110.0%	111.3%	110.4%	101.5%	113.0%	113.0%	84.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	9,775	9,569	10,687	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$139,532	\$327,607	\$345,471	\$374,033	\$478,713	\$521,671	\$538,346	\$554,984
Integrated employment funding	\$18,642	\$16,925	\$18,029	\$19,469	\$21,556	\$23,930	\$24,158	\$22,156
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.4%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.5%	4.0%
Facility-based work funding	\$18,045	\$15,886	\$15,307	\$15,980	\$12,386	\$10,340	\$7,966	\$4,839
Facility-based non-work funding	\$89,164	\$109,936	\$122,559	\$125,471	\$124,881	\$137,276	\$135,252	\$127,093
Community-based non-work funding	\$16,485	\$184,174	\$188,651	\$213,113	\$319,889	\$350,067	\$370,971	\$400,796

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Health and Human Services Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Division of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	22,728	24,622	23,459	19,289	19,701	20,818	18,814	14,435
Total number of closures with ID	4,362	5,054	4,906	4,252	3,879	4,072	3,519	2,560
Closures into an employment setting	6,870	6,814	6,497	4,193	5,431	5,140	4,633	3,434
Closures with ID into an employment setting	1,763	1,904	1,835	1,196	1,483	1,435	1,245	880
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	4,797	5,320	5,360	7,122	5,781	7,742	7,187	5,733
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	1,267	1,423	1,442	1,852	1,455	1,772	1,572	1,210
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	59.0%	56.0%	55.0%	37.0%	48.0%	40.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	58.0%	57.0%	56.0%	39.0%	50.0%	45.0%	44.0%	42.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	30.2%	27.7%	27.7%	21.7%	27.6%	24.7%	24.6%	23.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.4%	37.7%	37.4%	28.1%	38.2%	35.2%	35.4%	34.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$286.20	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$289.18	\$298.80	\$319.32	\$349.56
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$215.11	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$223.41	\$230.48	\$257.04	\$287.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	27.0	28.0	28.6
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	25.0	26.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	69.0	67.0	65.0	41.0	52.0	49.0	44.0	33.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	18.0	19.0	18.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	8.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,612	\$2,416	\$2,414	\$2,629	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,030	\$2,973	\$3,037	\$2,850	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	39	40	39	37	37	38	36	38
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	41	39	37	36	37	36	37
Average days from eligibility to closure	745	789	735	897	638	702	695	713
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	856	938	902	1,041	713	780	760	793

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	11,594	11,613	11,614	11,664	11,676	11,689	11,693	11,780
State unemployment rate (%)	5.7%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	8.1%	5.1%

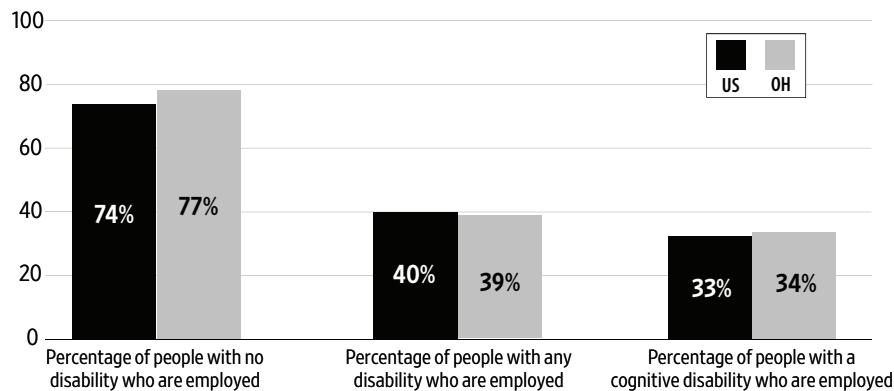
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	6,486,304	6,472,404	6,464,432	6,473,967	6,455,101	6,420,498	6,361,494	6,410,154
Number of people with any disability	877,679	887,612	868,966	859,279	859,626	842,496	863,690	867,536
Number of people with a cognitive disability	405,168	395,684	397,928	397,678	401,061	392,868	401,082	424,669
Number of people with no disability who are employed	4,864,086	4,887,574	4,939,081	4,962,194	4,987,991	5,008,299	4,781,165	4,916,008
Number of people with any disability who are employed	295,777	309,480	304,651	310,817	328,696	330,402	326,016	337,647
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	100,528	111,029	112,815	109,441	125,560	130,560	129,893	143,288
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.5%	76.4%	76.6%	77.3%	78.0%	75.2%	76.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	34.9%	35.1%	36.2%	38.2%	39.2%	37.7%	38.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	28.1%	28.4%	27.5%	31.3%	33.2%	32.4%	33.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$41.1	\$42.5	\$43.6	\$44.6	\$47.1	\$48.3	\$44.9	\$51.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.1	\$30.7	\$28.4	\$30.1	\$32.0	\$32.1	\$32.0	\$34.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$17.6	\$20.1	\$19.2	\$19.4	\$23.0	\$22.9	\$23.7	\$27.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	39	38	39	39	39	38	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	31	32	31	32	32	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	12.8%	12.2%	11.8%	11.3%	11.3%	10.5%	10.3%	10.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	31.9%	29.8%	30.0%	28.8%	29.4%	27.5%	27.9%	27.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.9%	36.6%	35.8%	35.9%	33.9%	32.9%	32.0%	31.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	301,169	300,412	298,510	298,348	296,225	295,774	293,820	285,881
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	17,715	18,435	18,946	19,047	18,842	18,754	16,070	16,732
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5.9%	6.1%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	5.5%	5.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	7	12	12	5	3	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	68	55	48	44	40	44	40	38
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	36	36	46	49	48	46	26	26

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Developmental Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	33,386	35,198	35,948	32,976	32,761	32,426	32,132	31,655
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,502	8,276	8,886	9,222	9,833	10,240	10,522	10,697
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	23.0%	24.0%	25.0%	28.0%	30.0%	32.0%	33.0%	33.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	64.7	71.3	76.7	79.1	83.4	87.6	90.0	90.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	17,902	18,804	18,852	17,968	16,794	15,634	14,518	13,559
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	53.6%	53.4%	52.6%	54.6%	51.0%	48.0%	45.0%	42.8%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	13,537	14,407	15,514	16,598	17,005	16,894	17,037	16,799
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	40.5%	40.9%	43.2%	49.9%	52.0%	52.0%	53.0%	53.1%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	10,293	10,304	6,590
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	32.0%	32.0%	20.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	35,069	33,211	34,428	34,447	33,799	42,821	41,859	36,948
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	105.0%	92.0%	95.8%	104.5%	103.2%	132.0%	130.0%	116.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$764,425	\$767,463	\$776,581	\$788,910	\$746,710	\$696,784	\$521,567	\$414,602
Integrated employment funding	\$91,872	\$91,950	\$99,531	\$75,232	\$61,064	\$49,110	\$29,413	\$23,854
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	12.0%	12.0%	12.8%	9.5%	8.2%	7.0%	5.6%	5.8%
Facility-based work funding	\$132,663	\$119,856	\$114,445	\$117,062	\$139,992	\$131,629	\$91,506	\$92,610
Facility-based non-work funding	\$539,890	\$555,657	\$562,605	\$365,762	\$318,390	\$296,868	\$238,327	\$185,852
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	\$1,004	\$892	\$690	\$2,023

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	22,441	21,759	21,624	14,395	19,911	18,583	16,909	16,206
Total number of closures with ID	2,504	2,951	3,588	2,517	3,738	3,383	3,138	3,110
Closures into an employment setting	4,580	5,562	6,643	4,411	5,765	5,651	5,533	5,163
Closures with ID into an employment setting	688	933	1,178	896	1,234	1,196	1,129	1,100
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	6,069	6,477	6,603	4,444	7,773	7,294	6,586	7,090
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	803	1,124	1,394	990	1,768	1,557	1,471	1,575
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	43.0%	46.0%	50.0%	50.0%	43.0%	44.0%	46.0%	42.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	46.0%	45.0%	46.0%	48.0%	41.0%	43.0%	43.0%	41.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	20.4%	25.6%	30.7%	30.6%	29.0%	30.4%	32.7%	31.9%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	27.5%	31.6%	32.8%	35.6%	33.0%	35.4%	36.0%	35.4%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$284.46	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.04	\$333.71	\$353.00	\$368.61
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$192.06	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$195.84	\$200.45	\$216.83	\$235.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	27.2
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	23.0	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	40.0	48.0	57.0	38.0	49.0	48.0	47.0	44.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	8.0	10.0	8.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	9.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,059	\$4,199	\$4,123	\$3,970	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$5,083	\$5,113	\$4,974	\$5,067	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	65	51	38	31	28	25	24	24
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	62	48	37	29	25	23	21	20
Average days from eligibility to closure	473	483	416	381	379	379	377	438
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	466	456	431	422	416	429	432	501

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,878	3,911	3,924	3,933	3,940	3,957	3,981	3,987
State unemployment rate (%)	4.5%	4.2%	4.9%	4.1%	3.4%	3.3%	6.1%	3.8%

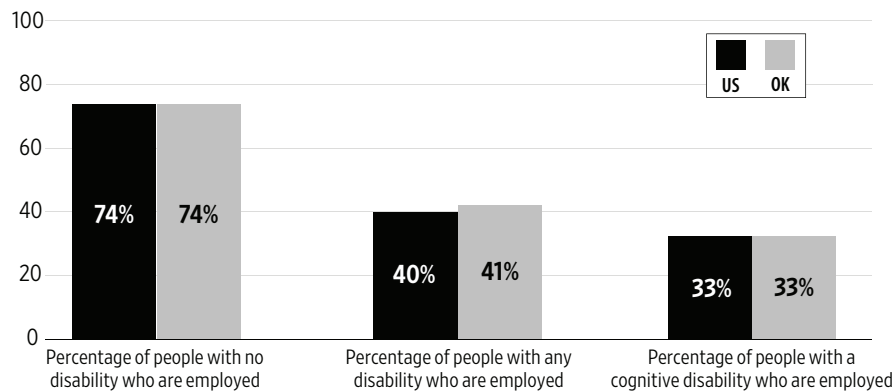
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,071,696	2,096,561	2,074,317	2,062,856	2,082,289	2,082,775	2,075,450	2,067,312
Number of people with any disability	336,746	322,611	345,238	350,678	328,173	331,612	365,411	365,365
Number of people with a cognitive disability	124,860	129,422	141,459	145,959	138,525	140,245	158,483	162,672
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,511,672	1,535,562	1,515,868	1,523,177	1,563,549	1,552,570	1,513,206	1,524,067
Number of people with any disability who are employed	122,513	110,336	125,572	125,520	124,167	128,933	142,632	147,909
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	29,993	28,881	36,632	36,359	38,432	40,877	46,508	53,246
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	73.2%	73.1%	73.8%	75.1%	74.5%	72.9%	73.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.0%	34.2%	36.4%	35.8%	37.8%	38.9%	39.0%	40.5%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	24.0%	22.3%	25.9%	24.9%	27.7%	29.1%	29.3%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$39.2	\$40.5	\$42.0	\$41.3	\$43.3	\$46.3	\$53.9	\$46.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.5	\$33.1	\$31.6	\$31.9	\$32.0	\$35.4	\$35.3	\$33.4
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$21.1	\$18.6	\$21.7	\$22.0	\$24.5	\$23.5	\$24.5	\$25.0
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	39	40	40	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	39	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.1%	13.7%	13.7%	12.9%	12.9%	13.3%	12.6%	12.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	27.4%	28.1%	26.2%	27.5%	26.6%	27.8%	26.1%	26.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	34.5%	34.7%	29.0%	34.0%	31.8%	31.3%	31.8%	30.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	91,840	91,905	91,390	91,756	91,235	91,806	91,529	89,435
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,133	4,159	3,992	3,949	3,967	4,015	3,660	3,755
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	4.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	3	4	--	5	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	34	38	27	29	29	31	29	28
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	7	5	4	4	--	3	6	6

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Developmental Disabilities Services Division

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	4,134	4,118	4,048	3,885	3,702	3,566	3,109	2,718
Number of people served in integrated employment	2,483	2,475	2,477	2,497	2,444	2,372	2,539	1,969
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	60.0%	60.0%	61.0%	64.0%	66.0%	67.0%	82.0%	72.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	64.0	63.3	63.1	63.5	62.0	59.9	63.8	49.4
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,320	2,314	2,284	2,133	2,146	1,995	2,087	1,284
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	56.1%	56.2%	56.4%	54.9%	58.0%	56.0%	67.0%	47.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,189	1,175	1,182	1,222	1,358	1,322	1,294	1,293
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	28.8%	28.5%	29.2%	31.0%	37.0%	37.0%	42.0%	47.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	3,873	3,489	3,466	3,744	3,899	3,742	4,027	2,828
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	94.0%	95.0%	85.6%	96.4%	105.3%	105.0%	130.0%	104.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	3,293	3,498	3,743	3,995	4,210	5,529	5,724	5,100

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$38,646	\$39,265	\$38,914	\$38,449	\$34,623	\$35,663	--	\$22,054
Integrated employment funding	\$20,081	\$20,163	\$20,371	\$20,762	\$19,546	\$20,220	--	\$17,508
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	52.0%	51.3%	52.3%	54.0%	56.5%	56.7%	--	79.4%
Facility-based work funding	\$10,637	\$10,908	\$10,539	\$9,667	\$7,965	\$7,930	--	\$4,234
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$5,911	\$5,866	\$5,602	\$5,491	\$4,800	\$4,895	\$4,432	\$5,606

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,691	8,153	7,158	5,098	5,172	6,301	5,015	4,024
Total number of closures with ID	607	682	578	483	571	651	559	499
Closures into an employment setting	2,200	2,299	2,125	1,434	1,459	1,115	1,310	956
Closures with ID into an employment setting	192	215	197	142	165	148	164	140
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,810	2,341	1,822	1,519	2,365	2,090	2,037	1,652
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	225	276	194	178	302	315	276	242
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	55.0%	50.0%	54.0%	49.0%	38.0%	35.0%	39.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	46.0%	44.0%	50.0%	44.0%	35.0%	32.0%	37.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	28.6%	28.2%	29.7%	28.1%	28.2%	17.7%	26.1%	23.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	31.6%	31.5%	34.1%	29.4%	28.9%	22.7%	29.3%	28.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$382.83	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$428.82	\$450.18	\$470.58	\$480.10
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$260.66	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$292.02	\$259.88	\$287.19	\$294.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	34.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	33.0	34.0	33.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	29.0	29.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	26.0	28.0	28.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	57.0	59.0	54.0	36.0	37.0	28.0	33.0	24.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,066	\$3,053	\$3,188	\$3,362	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,008	\$4,049	\$4,181	\$4,165	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	36	35	31	29	29	31	34	35
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	32	36	30	25	23	34	40	36
Average days from eligibility to closure	870	854	699	703	879	865	932	881
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	953	932	792	754	850	917	923	810

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	3,970	4,029	4,093	4,147	4,182	4,218	4,242	4,246
State unemployment rate (%)	6.9%	5.7%	4.9%	4.1%	4.1%	3.7%	7.6%	5.2%

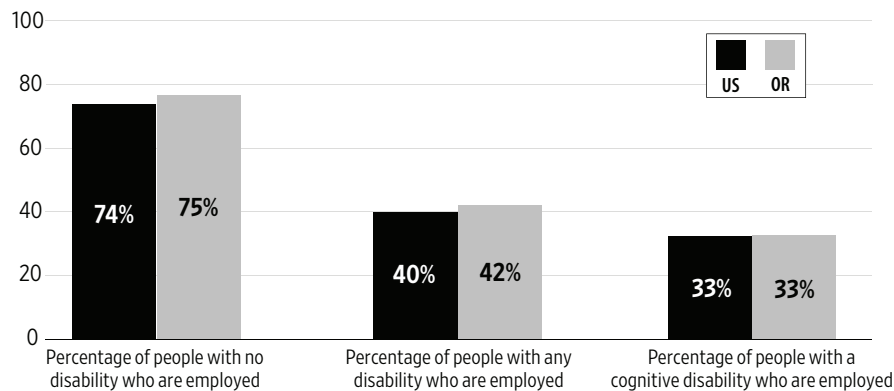
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	2,217,043	2,257,463	2,296,793	2,342,218	2,344,192	2,339,775	2,341,309	2,322,566
Number of people with any disability	329,366	324,126	317,406	295,665	304,977	311,759	318,046	345,827
Number of people with a cognitive disability	153,623	161,526	146,135	143,599	150,150	161,768	164,398	180,539
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,615,246	1,670,678	1,713,369	1,769,118	1,791,391	1,784,142	1,739,858	1,732,996
Number of people with any disability who are employed	117,147	117,906	122,478	106,394	122,527	134,713	116,859	145,251
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	42,512	46,203	44,151	40,266	45,325	55,889	49,069	59,121
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.0%	74.6%	75.5%	76.4%	76.3%	74.3%	74.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	36.0%	36.4%	38.6%	36.0%	40.2%	43.2%	36.7%	42.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	28.0%	28.6%	30.2%	28.0%	30.2%	34.5%	29.8%	32.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.5	\$42.6	\$44.4	\$46.5	\$49.9	\$51.6	\$53.9	\$56.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$27.5	\$29.6	\$30.8	\$31.0	\$33.0	\$33.9	\$36.9	\$39.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$18.8	\$20.8	\$22.2	\$20.7	\$22.6	\$24.8	\$27.5	\$30.6
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	34	36	35	35	35	35	35
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	30	33	32	31	33	33	33
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.3%	13.4%	11.8%	11.5%	10.5%	10.1%	9.5%	10.9%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	30.3%	29.5%	27.3%	28.0%	28.1%	25.5%	25.6%	25.8%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	38.5%	35.6%	33.2%	33.5%	35.2%	32.5%	30.7%	32.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	76,890	77,888	79,115	80,341	80,002	80,836	79,796	77,637
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4,593	4,736	4,806	4,951	4,900	5,146	4,188	4,309
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6.0%	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	6.1%	6.4%	5.2%	5.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	7	9	--	8	5	8	5	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	22	28	17	15	15	14	9	11
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	17	16	14	12	10	16	11	9

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services, Developmental Disability Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	10,919	7,462	7,833	7,906	8,043	8,120	7,837	5,553
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,548	3,628	4,396	4,542	4,613	4,714	4,507	3,177
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	33.0%	49.0%	56.0%	57.0%	57.0%	58.0%	58.0%	57.2%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	89.4	59.4	107.4	109.5	110.3	111.8	106.3	74.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	2,671	3,210	2,572	1,785	1,172	724	391	56
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	24.5%	40.0%	32.8%	22.6%	15.0%	9.0%	5.0%	1.0%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,690	3,466	3,411	3,207	3,012	2,854	2,621	474
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	24.6%	46.4%	43.6%	40.6%	37.0%	35.0%	33.0%	8.5%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	3,499	3,617	3,831	4,228	4,078	4,515	4,575	2,987
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	32.0%	48.5%	48.9%	49.0%	51.0%	56.0%	58.0%	53.8%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	8,860	10,293	9,814	9,220	8,262	8,944	7,587	3,517
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	81.0%	99.0%	125.3%	116.6%	102.7%	110.0%	97.0%	63.3%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$93,794	\$78,286	\$84,678	\$88,468	\$92,665	\$91,951	\$74,645	\$48,599
Integrated employment funding	\$11,015	\$26,199	\$32,691	\$40,054	\$45,075	\$47,348	\$41,335	\$34,751
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	11.7%	33.5%	38.6%	45.3%	48.6%	51.5%	55.4%	71.5%
Facility-based work funding	\$24,453	\$18,824	\$15,891	\$10,848	\$7,487	\$4,012	\$1,563	\$83
Facility-based non-work funding	\$26,347	\$20,516	\$20,322	\$18,614	\$18,017	\$16,656	\$11,478	\$402
Community-based non-work funding	\$31,979	\$10,816	\$11,632	\$13,165	\$14,562	\$19,031	\$20,269	\$13,363

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Services and Oregon Commission for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	7,526	8,123	8,007	11,126	7,527	8,059	7,075	5,008
Total number of closures with ID	650	792	938	1,431	1,009	1,243	1,051	717
Closures into an employment setting	2,455	2,852	3,035	4,333	2,765	2,973	2,551	1,738
Closures with ID into an employment setting	234	306	423	688	446	531	471	265
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,450	1,505	1,662	2,438	2,106	2,317	2,045	2,020
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	133	162	220	351	359	461	348	348
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	63.0%	65.0%	65.0%	64.0%	57.0%	56.0%	56.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	64.0%	65.0%	66.0%	66.0%	55.0%	54.0%	58.0%	43.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.6%	35.1%	37.9%	38.9%	36.7%	36.9%	36.1%	34.7%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.0%	38.6%	45.1%	48.1%	44.2%	42.7%	44.8%	37.0%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$352.61	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$384.53	\$391.50	\$404.39	\$454.54
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$174.49	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$203.61	\$208.05	\$225.09	\$273.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	26.8
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	18.0	20.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	20.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	62.0	70.0	75.0	105.0	66.0	70.0	60.0	41.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	8.0	11.0	17.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	6.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$807	\$2,527	\$2,737	\$2,747	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$961	\$2,965	\$3,391	\$3,955	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	43	45	46	48	47	49	51	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	42	43	45	45	47	47	49	49
Average days from eligibility to closure	391	393	378	383	393	438	442	551
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	380	406	411	443	467	529	552	682

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	1,055	1,056	1,056	1,056	1,058	1,059	1,057	1,096
State unemployment rate (%)	7.7%	6.0%	5.3%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	9.4%	5.6%

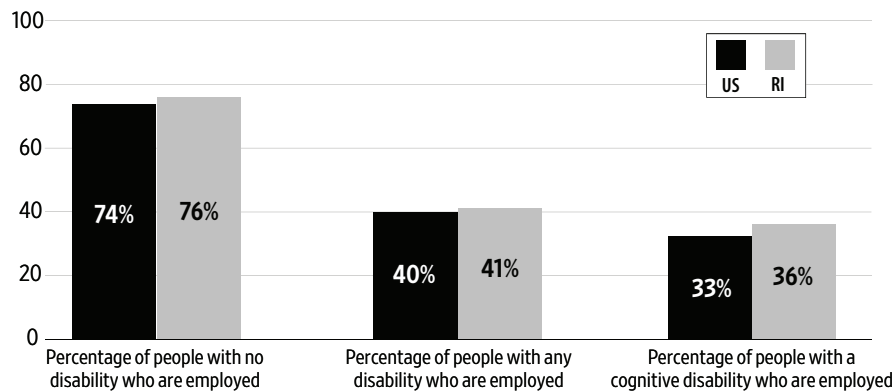
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	611,623	615,425	617,013	610,282	614,225	612,279	606,494	624,213
Number of people with any disability	82,277	78,247	75,214	82,268	78,370	73,150	80,504	81,945
Number of people with a cognitive disability	42,360	40,388	39,368	44,064	42,241	36,057	41,997	39,819
Number of people with no disability who are employed	461,594	467,928	466,945	468,039	471,877	486,466	450,547	476,367
Number of people with any disability who are employed	27,753	27,984	22,998	33,219	27,513	25,676	32,225	33,884
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	12,883	11,632	9,117	14,021	11,326	8,995	13,365	14,253
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	76.0%	75.7%	76.7%	76.8%	79.5%	74.3%	76.3%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	34.0%	35.8%	30.6%	40.4%	35.1%	35.1%	40.0%	41.3%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	30.0%	28.8%	23.2%	31.8%	26.8%	24.9%	31.8%	35.8%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.4	\$46.1	\$47.5	\$50.4	\$51.4	\$51.0	\$47.2	\$55.5
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.4	\$33.9	\$32.4	\$38.0	\$34.9	\$39.3	\$37.3	\$37.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$30.4	\$21.0	\$20.3	\$23.4	\$26.9	\$22.3	\$25.6	\$30.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	34	35	35	34	35	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	33	31	28	33	33	29	31	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.3%	11.0%	9.6%	9.1%	9.1%	8.6%	7.3%	9.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	28.1%	28.1%	34.4%	26.2%	29.3%	27.4%	24.0%	21.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	28.4%	35.4%	43.3%	32.6%	35.5%	32.9%	27.5%	25.7%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	30,369	30,260	30,301	30,140	29,991	29,708	29,349	28,429
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	1,295	1,383	1,438	1,560	1,531	1,563	1,301	1,314
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.6%	4.8%	5.2%	5.1%	5.3%	4.4%	4.6%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	6	4	6	3	5	--	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	6	11	7	6	8	6	4	4
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Healthcare, Developmental Disabilities & Hospitals

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,475	3,735	4,429	4,281	4,444	4,511	4,539	4,402
Number of people served in integrated employment	1,533	691	1,166	1,713	2,001	2,070	1,972	1,694
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	44.0%	19.0%	26.0%	40.0%	45.0%	46.0%	43.0%	38.5%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	145.3	65.4	110.4	162.1	189.1	195.4	186.5	154.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	482	426	164	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	13.9%	11.4%	3.7%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	2,693	2,069	1,634	1,352	1,212	1,028	1,432	1,945
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	77.5%	55.4%	36.9%	31.6%	27.0%	23.0%	32.0%	44.2%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,030	2,140	2,441	2,008	2,539	2,023	2,090	2,929
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	58.4%	57.3%	55.1%	47.0%	57.0%	45.0%	46.0%	66.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	5,205	4,635	4,239	3,360	3,751	3,051	3,522	4,874
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	150.0%	124.0%	95.7%	78.5%	8,441.0%	68.0%	78.0%	110.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$43,459	\$46,841	\$71,720	\$74,937	\$88,070	\$78,987	\$126,230	\$93,562
Integrated employment funding	\$1,734	\$1,995	\$3,295	\$4,482	\$7,002	\$7,040	\$14,071	\$3,946
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.0%	4.3%	4.6%	6.0%	8.0%	8.9%	11.1%	4.2%
Facility-based work funding	\$493	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$18,665	--	\$16,158	\$13,464	\$21,934	\$19,088	\$24,608	\$5,024
Community-based non-work funding	\$20,260	\$44,847	\$52,266	\$56,991	\$59,134	\$52,859	\$87,552	\$84,592

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department of Human Services, Office of Rehabilitation Services

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	2,319	1,969	2,213	3,276	1,966	1,434	1,045	726
Total number of closures with ID	104	127	165	305	187	138	128	80
Closures into an employment setting	608	644	648	563	562	425	233	161
Closures with ID into an employment setting	38	67	71	75	76	64	43	29
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	412	288	405	1,893	839	620	419	272
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	29	26	50	187	102	64	61	36
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	60.0%	69.0%	62.0%	23.0%	40.0%	41.0%	36.0%	37.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	72.0%	59.0%	29.0%	43.0%	50.0%	41.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	26.2%	32.7%	29.3%	17.2%	28.6%	29.6%	22.3%	22.2%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	36.5%	52.8%	43.0%	24.6%	40.6%	46.4%	33.6%	36.3%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$347.27	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$329.30	\$365.27	\$311.51	\$396.93
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$195.34	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$203.60	\$188.77	\$176.76	\$236.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	28.0	27.0	28.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	26.4
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.0	16.0	18.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	58.0	61.0	61.0	53.0	53.0	40.0	22.0	15.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	4.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,170	\$2,495	\$2,743	\$3,276	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,928	\$4,362	\$4,504	\$3,940	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	45	47	46	45	41	46	51	62
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	41	48	39	45	31	39	46	43
Average days from eligibility to closure	547	633	718	1,045	824	934	1,101	1,098
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	729	703	901	1,107	932	1,033	1,250	1,117

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	26,957	27,469	27,863	28,323	28,629	28,996	29,361	29,528
State unemployment rate (%)	5.1%	4.5%	4.6%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	7.6%	5.7%

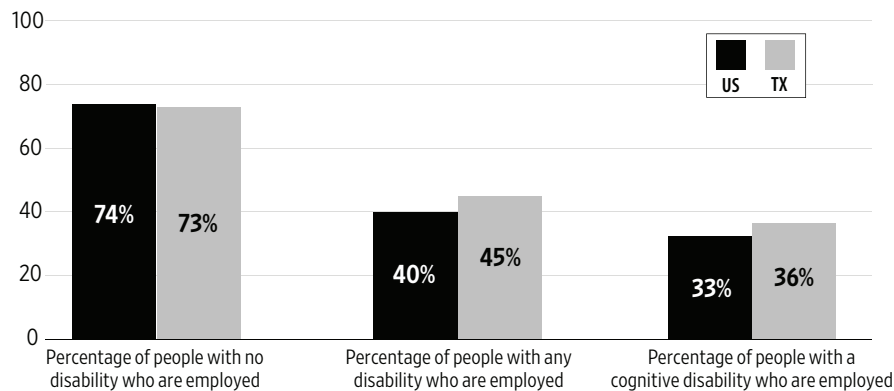
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	15,462,659	15,780,033	15,930,519	16,278,296	16,479,939	16,592,343	16,708,696	16,779,907
Number of people with any disability	1,668,702	1,669,556	1,719,738	1,664,558	1,682,547	1,704,508	1,789,586	1,873,261
Number of people with a cognitive disability	664,707	677,412	703,848	680,737	690,611	734,703	774,016	817,089
Number of people with no disability who are employed	11,233,935	11,458,646	11,663,190	11,905,894	12,141,158	12,402,943	12,058,012	12,201,713
Number of people with any disability who are employed	616,732	622,321	657,682	648,862	662,622	701,505	739,320	841,099
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	166,249	177,055	192,385	186,819	192,696	227,485	246,521	291,086
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	72.6%	73.2%	73.1%	73.7%	74.8%	72.2%	72.7%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	37.3%	38.2%	39.0%	39.4%	41.2%	41.3%	44.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	26.1%	27.3%	27.4%	27.9%	31.0%	31.8%	35.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$44.6	\$46.6	\$47.0	\$48.4	\$49.7	\$51.4	\$50.1	\$55.0
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$33.9	\$34.2	\$36.1	\$36.2	\$37.9	\$38.7	\$39.4	\$40.9
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.9	\$23.1	\$25.7	\$25.1	\$27.9	\$28.5	\$29.4	\$32.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	35	34	34	34	35	35	35	36
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	14.2%	13.0%	13.0%	12.0%	12.1%	11.1%	10.8%	11.8%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.2%	23.8%	23.9%	23.8%	23.8%	22.0%	22.2%	21.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	30.8%	27.6%	27.9%	27.6%	28.3%	25.1%	27.0%	25.3%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	566,087	566,443	558,362	558,294	551,541	546,861	539,415	517,398
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	18,624	19,684	20,426	21,057	21,499	21,438	18,900	19,440
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.5%	3.8%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	17	8	11	15	23	21	19	20
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	268	276	268	276	288	379	324	269
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	108	105	105	103	93	76	58	48

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Health and Human Services Commission

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	28,663	24,289	24,747	26,241	25,964	26,175	26,354	23,914
Number of people served in integrated employment	3,064	1,271	1,227	1,523	1,614	1,769	1,652	1,274
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	11.0%	5.0%	5.0%	6.0%	6.0%	7.0%	6.0%	5.3%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	11.4	10.3	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.6	4.3
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	25,599	23,018	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	89.3%	94.8%	95.0%	94.2%	94.0%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	25,599	23,018	23,520	24,718	24,350	24,406	24,702	22,640
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	89.0%	91.0%	95.0%	94.2%	93.8%	93.0%	94.0%	94.7%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$122,468	\$117,609	\$136,973	\$153,142	\$153,499	\$156,337	\$154,642	\$174,454
Integrated employment funding	\$5,842	\$6,715	\$6,788	\$4,839	\$5,644	\$7,385	\$3,931	\$4,112
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	4.8%	5.7%	5.0%	3.2%	3.7%	4.7%	2.5%	2.4%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$116,626	\$110,894	\$130,185	\$148,303	\$147,855	\$148,952	\$150,711	\$170,342
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Texas Workforce Commission

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	34,837	36,853	39,739	27,696	28,177	32,081	29,472	27,277
Total number of closures with ID	1,649	1,811	2,030	1,512	1,943	2,082	1,887	1,743
Closures into an employment setting	14,561	14,727	15,591	11,825	11,895	13,193	11,623	10,255
Closures with ID into an employment setting	659	703	783	639	851	851	774	596
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	7,183	7,353	8,495	5,798	8,499	9,262	9,981	11,276
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	480	483	556	411	774	808	833	1,036
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	67.0%	67.0%	65.0%	67.0%	58.0%	59.0%	54.0%	48.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	58.0%	59.0%	58.0%	61.0%	52.0%	51.0%	48.0%	37.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	41.8%	40.0%	39.2%	42.7%	42.2%	41.1%	39.4%	37.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	40.0%	38.8%	38.6%	42.3%	43.8%	40.9%	41.0%	34.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$415.27	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$472.46	\$495.97	\$507.72	\$551.08
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$184.06	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$258.37	\$278.62	\$260.77	\$306.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	33.0	33.0	33.3
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	22.0	25.0	24.0	26.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	27.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	54.0	53.0	57.0	42.0	42.0	45.0	40.0	35.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$4,199	\$3,942	\$3,717	\$3,921	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,915	\$3,628	\$3,391	\$3,424	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	42	39	36	35	35	35	34	34
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	34	34	35	35	34	31	30	32
Average days from eligibility to closure	650	605	575	563	652	716	762	880
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	682	632	550	496	626	682	752	962

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	2,943	2,996	3,051	3,103	3,154	3,206	3,250	3,338
State unemployment rate (%)	3.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.6%	4.7%	2.7%

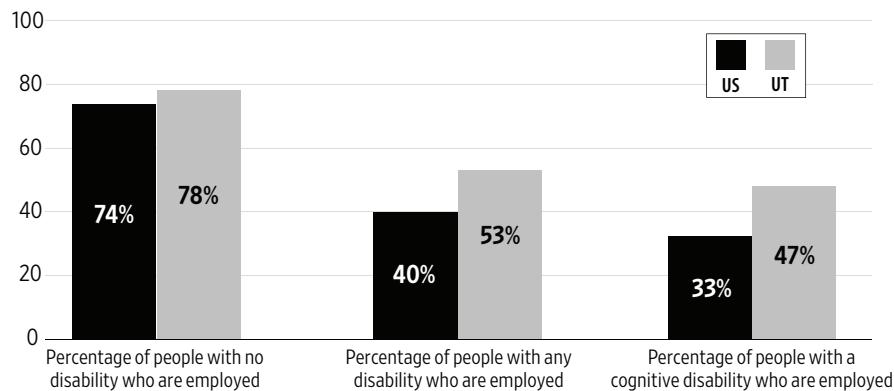
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	1,661,995	1,689,472	1,720,866	1,763,945	1,798,927	1,837,565	1,845,445	1,892,501
Number of people with any disability	153,740	164,354	166,118	159,159	167,056	152,582	189,666	202,613
Number of people with a cognitive disability	64,349	78,261	78,652	72,548	80,723	78,799	93,052	108,462
Number of people with no disability who are employed	1,248,355	1,280,584	1,310,552	1,364,505	1,393,007	1,451,600	1,429,758	1,480,633
Number of people with any disability who are employed	64,067	74,107	75,784	77,172	77,549	75,041	91,535	107,189
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	19,899	26,544	29,444	29,044	31,704	34,060	38,425	51,058
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.8%	76.2%	77.4%	77.4%	79.0%	77.5%	78.2%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	42.0%	45.1%	45.6%	48.5%	46.4%	49.2%	48.3%	52.9%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	31.0%	33.9%	37.4%	40.0%	39.3%	43.2%	41.3%	47.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$40.6	\$42.2	\$42.8	\$43.6	\$46.5	\$49.0	\$61.2	\$53.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$28.6	\$32.5	\$30.1	\$34.0	\$33.0	\$36.1	\$36.1	\$39.2
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$16.4	\$20.5	\$21.3	\$26.9	\$23.5	\$24.0	\$28.3	\$34.2
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	35	35	35	36	35	35	34	36
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	30	31	33	33	31	32	32	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.7%	10.5%	9.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.8%	6.4%	7.5%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	22.5%	19.2%	20.3%	17.7%	19.1%	18.6%	15.4%	18.0%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	27.5%	24.1%	25.8%	18.9%	23.2%	24.1%	18.8%	21.6%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	28,940	29,175	29,194	29,519	29,413	29,665	29,486	28,712
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	2,450	2,583	2,730	2,811	2,998	3,106	2,712	2,723
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	8.5%	8.9%	9.4%	9.5%	10.2%	10.5%	9.2%	9.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	27	17	19	24	16	7	5	6
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	8	7	--	7	4	5	--	4

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Human Services Division of Services for People with Disabilities

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	3,274	3,501	3,611	3,662	3,825	4,007	4,081	3,815
Number of people served in integrated employment	689	812	1,011	938	934	923	932	853
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	21.0%	23.0%	28.0%	26.0%	24.0%	23.0%	23.0%	22.4%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	23.4	27.1	33.1	30.2	29.6	28.8	28.7	25.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	2,585	2,689	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	3,149	2,962
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	79.0%	76.8%	72.0%	74.0%	76.0%	77.0%	77.0%	77.6%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	2,585	2,689	2,600	2,724	2,891	3,084	3,149	2,962
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	79.0%	77.0%	72.0%	74.3%	75.6%	77.0%	77.0%	77.6%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	1,110	897	1,107	1,236	1,248	1,341	2,091	1,684

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$35,817	\$38,570	\$44,953	\$49,452	\$53,771	\$57,661	\$52,519	\$44,115
Integrated employment funding	\$4,963	\$5,108	\$6,378	\$6,986	\$7,345	\$7,328	\$6,517	\$6,007
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	13.9%	13.2%	14.2%	14.1%	13.7%	12.7%	12.4%	13.6%
Facility-based work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	\$30,853	\$33,462	\$38,575	\$42,466	\$46,426	\$50,332	\$46,002	\$38,108

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

State Office of Rehabilitation

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	11,503	10,029	7,723	5,715	6,593	6,430	6,435	5,881
Total number of closures with ID	332	267	291	254	423	538	566	429
Closures into an employment setting	3,699	3,502	1,968	1,336	1,795	2,063	2,068	1,739
Closures with ID into an employment setting	147	127	94	92	152	213	224	151
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	3,363	2,449	2,018	1,295	1,859	1,926	2,042	2,028
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	109	65	62	58	153	205	217	185
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	52.0%	59.0%	49.0%	51.0%	49.0%	52.0%	50.0%	46.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	57.0%	66.0%	60.0%	61.0%	50.0%	51.0%	51.0%	45.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	32.2%	34.9%	25.5%	23.4%	27.2%	32.1%	32.1%	29.6%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	44.3%	47.6%	32.3%	36.2%	35.9%	39.6%	39.6%	35.2%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$379.90	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$374.84	\$391.65	\$412.53	\$459.19
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$168.47	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$189.81	\$188.80	\$209.63	\$284.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	33.0	32.0	31.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	31.7
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	20.0	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.0	20.0	24.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	126.0	115.0	66.0	43.0	57.0	64.0	64.0	52.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	5.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$2,551	\$2,535	\$2,525	\$2,419	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$3,564	\$3,412	\$2,352	\$2,811	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	31	32	35	36	36	36	31	32
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	27	28	34	35	38	34	30	30
Average days from eligibility to closure	789	819	965	945	829	753	673	597
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	784	751	765	769	601	683	641	749

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	8,326	8,383	8,412	8,465	8,501	8,536	8,591	8,642
State unemployment rate (%)	5.2%	4.4%	4.0%	3.6%	3.0%	2.8%	6.2%	3.9%

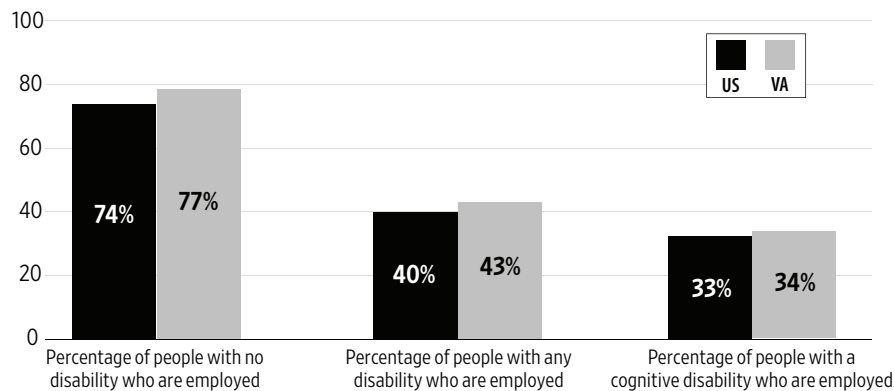
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,842,398	4,849,187	4,833,254	4,849,422	4,851,751	4,813,849	4,806,179	4,830,951
Number of people with any disability	495,107	489,948	516,176	505,227	491,899	505,809	509,479	543,349
Number of people with a cognitive disability	211,403	218,735	221,908	216,008	206,708	215,457	226,755	240,573
Number of people with no disability who are employed	3,642,968	3,674,330	3,690,494	3,721,665	3,745,488	3,752,537	3,639,810	3,702,827
Number of people with any disability who are employed	181,225	173,959	196,836	201,482	196,293	214,796	207,999	235,582
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	57,315	57,316	57,566	61,139	66,696	64,840	73,948	82,380
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	75.0%	75.8%	76.4%	76.7%	77.2%	78.0%	75.7%	76.6%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	35.5%	38.1%	39.9%	39.9%	42.5%	40.8%	43.4%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	27.0%	26.2%	25.9%	28.3%	32.3%	30.1%	32.6%	34.2%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$50.9	\$51.4	\$53.4	\$55.1	\$56.8	\$58.6	\$46.6	\$63.8
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$34.2	\$37.3	\$41.0	\$39.4	\$41.8	\$41.4	\$44.0	\$46.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$22.4	\$26.1	\$29.6	\$25.8	\$27.2	\$31.4	\$29.3	\$33.5
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	37	36	37	37	37	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	33	33	32	33	33	33	34
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	10.0%	9.9%	9.4%	8.9%	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.7%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	24.9%	22.8%	23.1%	22.6%	22.6%	21.2%	19.8%	21.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	29.3%	28.2%	28.7%	28.2%	26.0%	25.7%	21.1%	24.9%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	138,546	139,673	139,939	141,271	139,989	139,829	139,631	136,085
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	6,204	6,473	6,657	6,877	6,857	6,860	5,911	6,128
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.5%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%	4.2%	4.5%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	8	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	200	187	185	144	114	121	79	75
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	25	29	24	21	22	17	14	15

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	15,876	15,110	--	15,477	14,312	14,324	--	8,383
Number of people served in integrated employment	4,112	4,074	--	3,806	4,220	4,331	--	3,508
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	26.0%	27.0%	--	25.0%	29.0%	30.0%	--	41.8%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	49.4	48.6	--	45.0	49.6	50.7	--	40.6
Number of people served in facility-based work	724	683	--	1,054	957	696	--	267
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	4.6%	45.2%	--	6.8%	7.0%	5.0%	--	3.2%
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	10,112	9,455	--	6,219	6,383	6,545	--	5,312
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	63.7%	62.6%	--	40.2%	45.0%	46.0%	--	63.4%
Number of people served in community-based non-work	928	898	--	1,708	2,752	2,752	--	5,312
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	5.8%	59.4%	--	11.0%	19.0%	19.0%	--	63.4%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	11,764	11,036	--	8,981	10,092	9,993	--	10,891
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	74.0%	73.0%	--	58.0%	70.5%	70.0%	--	129.9%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	4,943	5,313	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$198,044	\$206,638	--	\$109,762	--	\$135,751	--	--
Integrated employment funding	\$34,044	\$35,381	--	\$11,585	--	\$14,790	--	--
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	17.2%	17.1%	--	10.6%	--	10.9%	--	--
Facility-based work funding	\$18,506	\$19,799	--	\$1,210	--	\$1,692	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$145,494	\$151,457	--	--	--	\$114,581	--	--
Community-based non-work funding	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services and Department for the Blind & Vision Impaired

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,590	10,715	11,330	8,020	10,657	9,372	8,389	7,616
Total number of closures with ID	1,481	1,579	1,700	1,250	1,574	1,394	1,201	955
Closures into an employment setting	4,236	4,232	4,257	2,957	3,748	2,697	2,521	2,119
Closures with ID into an employment setting	755	738	715	464	633	479	471	354
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	2,649	3,123	3,307	2,610	4,012	3,142	2,797	2,692
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	372	428	517	413	655	531	465	413
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	58.0%	56.0%	53.0%	48.0%	46.0%	47.0%	44.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	67.0%	63.0%	58.0%	53.0%	49.0%	47.0%	50.0%	46.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	40.0%	39.5%	37.6%	36.9%	35.2%	28.8%	30.1%	27.8%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	51.0%	46.7%	42.1%	37.1%	40.2%	34.4%	39.2%	37.1%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$294.50	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$338.09	\$344.52	\$349.57	\$381.28
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$213.87	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$238.08	\$241.14	\$241.95	\$264.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.0	28.9
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	25.0	25.0	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.0	23.0	25.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	51.0	50.0	51.0	35.0	44.0	32.0	29.0	25.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	9.0	9.0	9.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$330	\$817	\$2,081	\$1,955	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$213	\$745	\$2,990	\$2,737	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1	\$-1
Average days from application to eligibility	43	40	43	42	42	46	47	50
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	45	43	45	46	45	54	57	59
Average days from eligibility to closure	691	683	699	671	695	701	717	744
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	751	715	722	658	740	757	799	785

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)



Population Statistics

Table 1: Demographic Trends

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
State population (in thousands)	7,062	7,170	7,288	7,425	7,524	7,615	7,694	7,739
State unemployment rate (%)	6.2%	5.7%	5.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	8.4%	5.2%

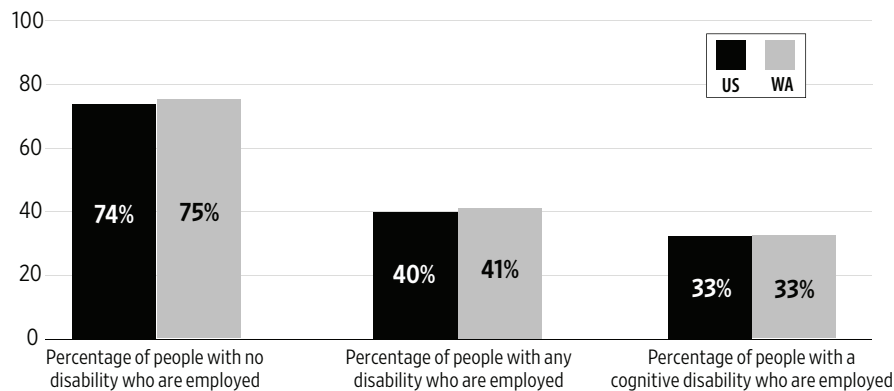
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table 2: Employment Participation for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Number of people with no disability	4,068,276	4,124,014	4,165,575	4,249,607	4,316,775	4,331,747	4,342,369	4,374,602
Number of people with any disability	491,351	502,809	511,273	486,971	484,760	489,273	534,192	528,716
Number of people with a cognitive disability	221,399	234,632	233,824	224,399	213,923	230,498	265,081	271,520
Number of people with no disability who are employed	2,984,039	3,061,732	3,114,729	3,230,218	3,304,826	3,350,505	3,240,066	3,273,609
Number of people with any disability who are employed	181,413	182,692	196,560	196,529	193,243	202,694	207,778	217,273
Number of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	56,270	56,748	67,944	66,599	63,981	72,030	78,413	89,772
Percentage of people with no disability who are employed	73.0%	74.2%	74.8%	76.0%	76.6%	77.3%	74.6%	74.8%
Percentage of people with any disability who are employed	37.0%	36.3%	38.4%	40.4%	39.9%	41.4%	38.9%	41.1%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability who are employed	25.0%	24.2%	29.1%	29.7%	29.9%	31.2%	29.6%	33.1%

Source: American Community Survey

Percentage of Working - Age Population Employed in 2021



Source: American Community Survey

Table 3: Employment Outcomes for Working - Age People (Ages 16 - 64)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean annual earnings from work for people with no disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$48.5	\$51.4	\$52.7	\$55.9	\$58.5	\$61.6	\$49.7	\$69.3
Mean annual earnings from work for people with any disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$35.5	\$36.2	\$39.0	\$37.7	\$41.5	\$43.8	\$44.2	\$47.7
Mean annual earnings from work for people with a cognitive disability (in thousands of dollars)	\$26.4	\$23.0	\$27.0	\$27.7	\$28.1	\$34.0	\$35.0	\$37.8
Mean weekly hours worked for people with no disability	38	38	38	39	39	39	38	38
Mean weekly hours worked for people with any disability	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	37
Mean weekly hours worked for people with a cognitive disability	32	32	32	32	33	33	34	35
Percentage of people with no disability living below the poverty line	11.4%	11.0%	9.8%	9.3%	9.0%	8.2%	7.8%	8.6%
Percentage of people with any disability living below the poverty line	25.5%	26.3%	25.4%	23.6%	23.6%	21.2%	23.1%	22.6%
Percentage of people with a cognitive disability living below the poverty line	31.8%	33.3%	32.6%	29.3%	29.2%	26.4%	28.7%	27.4%

Source: American Community Survey

Table 4: Employment and Work Incentive Program Participation for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Beneficiaries

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of SSI recipients with disabilities	135,627	135,701	135,122	135,079	134,324	133,823	131,663	126,926
Number of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	5,832	6,537	6,837	7,085	7,255	7,428	6,236	6,658
Percentage of SSI recipients with disabilities who are working	4.3%	4.8%	5.1%	5.2%	5.4%	5.6%	4.7%	5.2%
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Plans for Achieving Self-Support (PASS) benefits	9	6	3	4	5	4	3	--
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Impairment Related Work Expenses (IRWE) benefits	64	77	75	69	63	61	43	33
SSI recipients with disabilities who received Blind Work Expenses (BWE) benefits	26	31	19	18	20	19	11	8

Source: Social Security Administration, "SSI Disabled Recipients Who Work"

Department of Social and Health Services Developmental Disabilities Services Administration

Table 5: Intellectual and Developmental Disability (IDD) Agency Outcomes by Employment Settings

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of people served	8,441	8,707	8,857	9,149	9,289	9,363	9,469	9,395
Number of people served in integrated employment	7,233	7,424	7,714	7,886	7,898	7,952	7,945	7,800
Percentage of people served in integrated employment	86.0%	85.0%	87.0%	86.0%	85.0%	85.0%	84.0%	83.0%
People served in integrated employment per 100K state population	102.4	103.5	105.8	106.2	105.0	104.4	103.3	100.8
Number of people served in facility-based work	475	372	316	198	154	94	--	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based work	5.6%	4.7%	3.6%	2.2%	2.0%	1.0%	--	--
Number of people served in facility-based non-work	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	--
Percentage of people served in facility-based non-work	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	--	--	--	--	--
Number of people served in community-based non-work	1,045	1,188	1,218	1,518	1,645	1,775	1,899	1,832
Percentage of people served in community-based non-work	12.4%	13.6%	13.8%	17.0%	18.0%	19.0%	20.0%	19.5%
Number of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	1,592	1,566	1,539	1,826	1,913	1,995	2,015	1,882
Percentage of people served in facility-based and non-work settings*	19.0%	18.0%	17.4%	20.0%	20.6%	21.0%	21.0%	20.0%
Number on waiting list for day and employment services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

* May be used by agency if they do not have categorical breakdown for facility-based work and non-work and community-based non-work. Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services
 Duplicated counts for individuals served in non-work settings may result in figures that are not equal to the sum of all non-work categories.

Table 6: IDD Agency Day and Employment Spending by Setting (in Thousands of Dollars)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total funding for all IDD agency services	\$57,603	\$58,830	\$60,687	\$63,909	\$67,309	\$67,865	\$62,376	\$63,421
Integrated employment funding	\$50,806	\$51,904	\$53,995	\$56,676	\$59,333	\$60,050	\$56,075	\$58,067
Percentage of total funding to integrated employment	88.2%	88.2%	89.0%	88.7%	88.2%	88.5%	89.9%	91.6%
Facility-based work funding	\$3,194	\$2,805	\$2,093	\$1,372	\$1,135	\$433	--	--
Facility-based non-work funding	\$22	\$18	\$16	\$10	\$8	\$6	\$3	\$3
Community-based non-work funding	\$3,581	\$4,031	\$4,505	\$5,699	\$6,659	\$7,209	\$6,149	\$5,301

Source: The National Survey of State Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Agencies' Employment and Day Services

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and Department of Services for the Blind

Table 7: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Case Closures and Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total number of closures	10,355	10,685	10,428	7,841	9,712	7,084	6,256	5,811
Total number of closures with ID	928	1,016	991	688	980	890	784	703
Closures into an employment setting	3,073	3,363	3,214	2,302	2,958	2,419	1,636	1,045
Closures with ID into an employment setting	443	495	510	322	413	431	363	231
Closures with an IPE but no employment outcome	1,892	1,793	1,850	1,449	2,597	2,106	1,562	1,547
Closures with ID and an IPE but no employment outcome	155	154	140	113	231	206	201	235
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with an IPE	62.0%	65.0%	63.0%	61.0%	53.0%	53.0%	51.0%	40.0%
Rehabilitation rate for all closures with ID*	74.0%	76.0%	78.0%	74.0%	64.0%	68.0%	64.0%	50.0%
Percentage of all closures into employment	29.7%	31.5%	30.8%	29.4%	30.5%	34.1%	26.2%	18.0%
Percentage of all closures with ID into employment	47.7%	48.7%	51.5%	46.8%	42.1%	48.4%	46.3%	32.9%

* Rehabilitation Rate = (# closures into employment) / (# closures into employment + # closures with an IPE but without an employment outcome)

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 8: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mean weekly earnings at closure	\$335.60	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$392.35	\$375.27	\$378.72	\$320.07
Mean weekly earnings for closures with ID	\$148.65	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$180.09	\$184.39	\$196.65	\$157.00
Mean weekly hours worked at closure	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	22.0	18.1
Mean weekly hours worked for closures with ID	15.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	11.0
Number of closures into employment per 100K state population	44.0	46.0	45.0	31.0	39.0	32.0	21.0	14.0
Number of closures with ID into employment per 100K state population	6.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	3.0

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

Table 9: Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) Employment Outcomes

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average cost of purchased services	\$3,188	\$3,228	\$3,113	\$3,140	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average cost of purchased services for closures with ID	\$4,414	\$4,364	\$4,858	\$4,627	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Average days from application to eligibility	44	44	43	43	43	43	45	43
Average days from application to eligibility for closures with ID	38	38	38	41	42	42	41	41
Average days from eligibility to closure	459	442	419	394	419	520	633	757
Average days from eligibility to closure for closures with ID	427	425	426	408	389	452	475	587

Source: Rehabilitation Services Administration 911 (RSA-911)

